

Geographical Disease Risk Index (GDRI)

Edition 002 - 18 January 2026

Release 56 - 01 May 2026

Issue 01

Introduction

The **Geographical Disease Risk Index** forms a constituent part of [Chapter 3](#), [Chapter 20](#) and [Chapter 22](#) of the Guidelines for the Blood Transfusion and Tissue Transplantation Services in the UK.

JPAC is responsible for this document and receives professional advice from the Standing Advisory Committees that form part of its structure and from other relevant expert groups. The criteria are reviewed regularly to ensure that the products collected are of the highest quality and of sufficient quantity to meet the needs of recipients. The guidelines on this website are always up-to-date, but implementation dates may vary between the four UK Services. Please consult your local Service ([England](#), [Scotland](#), [Wales](#) or [Northern Ireland](#)) for details of implementation dates.

Please note, these guidelines are for use by medical professionals who are trained in their use. It is not possible to answer questions or provide personal medical advice through this website. Help with such matters may be available through a local blood transfusion and tissue transplantation [helpline](#).

To navigate the guidelines online use the [A-Z Search](#). To download a portable document file (PDF) as resource for a printed version, or to download an off-line [browser version](#), see the [Source Files](#). Users of these guidelines must ensure that they have the latest version and that recent changes have been implemented by their Service.

[Updates](#) lists alterations to the guidelines made since publication of this edition.

Comments about the content of these guidelines, including notification of errors, omissions and suggestions for improvements, should be sent to the interim Chair of the Standing Advisory Committee on Care and Selection of Donors (SACCSD):

Dr Jayne Hughes c/o JPACOffice@nhsbt.nhs.uk

Contents

Introduction	1
Document and Change Control	3
General Principles	4
Malaria	5
A-Z Index	6
A-Z Topics	24
Updates to the GDRI	128

Document and Change Control

The GDRI is under the continuing review of the Standing Advisory Committees for the Care and Selection of Donors (SACCSD) and for Transfusion Transmitted Infection (SACTTI). This is to ensure that they are accurate and up to date. All changes have the approval of the UKBTS Joint Professional Advisory Committee (JPAC).

Change Notification.

Changes are notified to the Medical Director and to the Quality Manager of each of the four national services by a Change Notification from the Chairman of JPAC. All changes will have the approval of JPAC.

Implementation of changes is the responsibility of the individual national service.

Document version terminology.

A version shall be any of the following:

Extensive revisions of this document are known as '**Editions**'.

Changes following the issue of 'Change Notification Letters' are known as '**Releases**'.

Changes to the website, which do not involve a change to the medical or scientific content, are given an '**Issue**' number.

Edition Date, Release Date and Issue Date is the date on which an Edition, Release or Issue is first published on the UKBTS website.

Changes to printed versions.

The **Quality Manager** of each Blood Service will effect changes to the document. They will be informed when a new electronic version is released. The **Quality Manager** is responsible for ensuring that there is an effective Document Control and Document Change procedure in operation within their Blood Service to ensure that only up to date versions are in use and that all authorized copies, both electronic and paper, are traceable.

Individual users of the GDRI are responsible for ensuring that they are using an up-to-date version.

Changes to the website versions.

The website will always display the up to date version. Any errors should be notified to JPACOffice@nhsbt.nhs.uk

General Principles

The GDRI should be used to assist selection of donors giving whole blood, blood components (red cells, platelets, plasma and granulocytes), haemopoietic progenitor cells and tissues for therapeutic use.

Donor selection aims to minimise the risk of transfusion transmitted infections. This includes infectious diseases that a donor might have been exposed to if they have travelled or lived abroad. The GDRI provides guidance on which countries or regions carry a risk of a number of infectious diseases, including malaria, West Nile Virus, Dengue and other arboviruses, *Trypanosoma cruzi* (*T. cruzi*), and viral haemorrhagic fevers. For *T. cruzi*, assessment of risk includes whether an individual or their mother was born in an endemic country.

The GDRI is regularly updated to reflect changes in the geographical spread of individual infections. Updates are communicated through the JPAC [Change Notification](#) process. Where there is a rapidly emerging geographical disease risk, this can be added to the list of diseases covered by the GDRI.

This list is compiled specifically for risks to the blood and tissue supply in the United Kingdom and may vary from risks or recommendations provided for the protection of the traveller. It is not comprehensive but reflects the diseases which are of the most concern for Blood Transfusion and Tissue Transplantation Services.

To assess the risk of an individual carrying such infections, look up the countries:

- that they have visited
- in which they were born
- in which their mother was born
- in which they were resident for at least six months
- in which they were transfused before 01 January 1980

If a risk is shown for that country, look at the relevant entry in the appropriate Donor Selection Guidelines (DSG) for the donation type (e.g. Whole Blood and Components or the relevant Tissue DSG) to assess the individual's suitability to donate.

See [DSG cross-references](#) for the links to the relevant Donor Selection Guidelines topics.

This page was last updated in GDRI Edition 002 Release 52.

Malaria

Information concerning malaria risk has been sourced from UK reference sites (including www.travax.nhs.uk and <https://travelhealthpro.org.uk>) and through JPAC surveillance processes for emerging infections. Some modifications have been made to account for typical donor travel patterns, entry points to the countries concerned, areas where malaria surveillance is compromised and for ease of use for end users. Malaria risks within the GDRI are not identical to the health advice offered to travellers regarding anti-malarial therapy.

Countries with malarial risk are categorised into three groups:

1. Countries where the malarial risk is present in the whole country all year or with very clear seasonal guidance.
2. Countries where only parts of the country are affected.
3. Countries where malaria is limited to discrete pockets, or where the risk of infection is low, or where there are few visitors to affected areas. It is likely that tourists who visit these countries will be able to donate but individual assessment must be applied. Donors are likely to have detailed knowledge if they have visited any malarial areas. The health care professional should establish whether the donor sought advice prior to travel or not and if they were advised to take antimalarial precautions.

This page was last updated in GDRI Edition 002 Release 52.

A-Z Index

A

Abu Dhabi	United Arab Emirates	119
Acre (Brazil)	Brazil	35
Acre (Israel)	Israel	69
Adana	Turkey	117
Addis Ababa	Ethiopia	52
Aden	Yemen	126
Afghanistan	Afghanistan	24
Ahē	French Polynesia	56
Ajman	United Arab Emirates	119
Aklan	Philippines	95
Al Hoceima	Morocco	85
Alajuela	Costa Rica	44
Aland Islands	Aland Islands	24
Alaska	United States of America (USA)	120
Albania	Albania	25
Algeria	Algeria	25
Alto Parana	Paraguay	93
Amacuro	Venezuela	122
Amapa	Brazil	35
Amazon	Brazil	35
Amazon River (Brazil)	Brazil	35
Amazon River (Peru)	Peru	94
Amazonas	Brazil	35
Amazonia (Brazil)	Brazil	35
Amazonia (Venezuela)	Venezuela	122
American Samoa	American Samoa	25
Amikova Plain	Turkey	117
Andaman and Nicobar Islands	India	65
Andorra	Andorra	26
Anegada	British Virgin Islands	36
Angola	Angola	26
Anguilla	Anguilla	26
Antalya	Turkey	117
Antarctica	Antarctica	27
Antigua	Antigua and Barbuda	27
Antigua and Barbuda	Antigua and Barbuda	27
Apure	Venezuela	122

For	See	Page
Ararat Valley	Armenia	27
Argentina	Argentina	27
Armenia	Armenia	27
Aruba	Aruba	28
Ascension Islands	Saint Helena, Ascension and Tristan da Cunha	100
Ashmore and Cartier Islands	Ashmore and Cartier Islands	28
Asir	Saudi Arabia	102
Asmara	Eritrea	50
Austral Islands (The)	French Polynesia	56
Australia	Australia	28
Austria	Austria	29
Ayacucho	Peru	94
Azerbaijan	Azerbaijan	29
Azores	Portugal	97
B		
Bahamas (The)	Bahamas (The)	30
Bahrain	Bahrain	30
Baker Island	Baker Island	30
Baku	Azerbaijan	29
Balearic Islands	Spain	108
Bali	Indonesia	66
Bangkok	Thailand	113
Bangladesh	Bangladesh	30
Bara	Nepal	87
Barbados	Barbados	31
Barbuda	Antigua and Barbuda	27
Basra	Iraq	67
Bass Islands (The)	French Polynesia	56
Beijing	China	41
Belarus	Belarus	31
Belem City	Brazil	35
Belgium	Belgium	32
Belize	Belize	32
Belorussia	Belarus	31
Beni	Bolivia	33
Benin	Benin	32
Bermuda	Bermuda	33
Bhutan	Bhutan	33
Biliran	Philippines	95

For	See	Page
Boa Vista (Brazil)	Brazil	35
Boa Vista (Cape Verde)	Cape Verde	39
Bohol	Philippines	95
Bolivar	Venezuela	122
Bolivia	Bolivia	33
Bonaire	Bonaire, Sint Eustatius and Saba	54
Bora Bora	French Polynesia	56
Borneo	Borneo	34
Bosnia	Bosnia and Herzegovina	34
Bosnia and Herzegovina	Bosnia and Herzegovina	34
Boteti	Botswana	34
Botswana	Botswana	34
Bouvet Island	Bouvet Island	35
Brazil	Brazil	35
British Antarctic	Antarctica	27
British Virgin Islands	British Virgin Islands	36
Brunei Darussalam	Brunei Darussalam	36
Bulgaria	Bulgaria	37
Burkina Faso	Burkina Faso	37
Burma	Myanmar	85
Burundi	Burundi	37
Bushehr	Iran	67
C		
Caaguazú	Paraguay	93
Cabina	The Republic of The Congo	115
Cajamarca	Peru	94
Cambodia	Cambodia	38
Cameroon	Cameroon	38
Camiguin	Philippines	95
Campeche	Mexico	82
Canada	Canada	39
Canal zone	Panama	92
Canary Islands	Spain	108
Cancun	Mexico	82
Canendiyu	Paraguay	93
Cape Verde	Cape Verde	39
Capiz	Philippines	95
Caracas	Venezuela	122
Caribbean	See specific island(s) visited	

For	See	Page
Catanduanes	Philippines	95
Cayman Islands	Cayman Islands	39
Cebu	Philippines	95
Central African Republic	Central African Republic	40
Cerro de Pasco	Peru	94
Chachapoyas	Peru	94
Chad	Chad	40
Chahar Mahal va Bakhtiari	Iran	67
Chanca-Andahuaylas	Peru	94
Chang Jiang River	China	41
Chiang Mai	Thailand	113
Chiapas	Mexico	82
Chihuahua	Mexico	82
Chile	Chile	40
China	China	41
China (Hong Kong)	Hong Kong	63
Chirang	Bhutan	33
Chobe	Botswana	34
Christmas Island	Christmas Island	41
Chuquisaca	Bolivia	33
Clipperton Island	Clipperton Island	41
Cochabamba	Bolivia	33
Cocos (Keeling) Islands	Cocos (Keeling) Islands	41
Colombia	Colombia	42
Colombo	Sri Lanka	109
Comoros	Comoros	43
Congo	The Democratic Republic of The Congo	114
Congo	The Republic of The Congo	115
Cook Islands	Cook Islands	43
Corfu	Greece	59
Corrientes	Argentina	27
Corsica	France	54
Costa Rica	Costa Rica	44
Cote D'Ivoire	Cote D'Ivoire	45
Crete	Greece	59
Croatia	Croatia	45
Cuba	Cuba	45
Cukurova	Turkey	117

For	See	Page
Curacao	Curacao	46
Cusco	Peru	94
Cutervo	Peru	94
Cuzco City	Peru	94
Cyprus	Cyprus	46
Czechia	Czechia	46
Czechoslovakia	Czechia	46
D		
Democratic Republic of The Congo	The Democratic Republic of The Congo	114
Denmark	Denmark	46
Dhaka City	Bangladesh	30
Dhanukha	Nepal	87
British Indian Ocean Territory (BIOT)	British Indian Ocean Territory (BIOT)	47
Djibouti	Djibouti	47
Dominica	Dominica	47
Dominican Republic	Dominican Republic	48
Dubai	United Arab Emirates	119
Duhok	Iraq	67
Durango	Mexico	82
Dushanbe	Tajikistan	112
Dutch Antilles	Bonaire, Sint Eustatius and Saba	54
E		
Timor Leste	Timor Leste	48
Easter Island	Chile	40
Ecuador	Ecuador	48
Egypt	Egypt	49
El Faiyum	Egypt	49
El Oro	Ecuador	48
El Salvador	El Salvador	50
Ellice Islands	Kiribati	72
Equatorial Guinea	Equatorial Guinea	50
Erbil	Iraq	67
Eritrea	Eritrea	50
Esmeraldas	Ecuador	48
Estonia	Estonia	51
Eswatini	Eswatini	52
Eswatini	Eswatini	52
Ethiopia	Ethiopia	52
F		
Falkland Islands (Islas Malvinas)	Falkland Islands (Islas Malvinas)	52
Faroe Islands	Faroe Islands	53

For	See	Page
Fars	Iran	67
Federated States of Micronesia	Micronesia	83
Fiji	Fiji	53
Finland	Finland	53
Bonaire, Sint Eustatius and Saba	Bonaire, Sint Eustatius and Saba	54
Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	North Macedonia	90
France	France	54
French Guiana	French Guiana	55
French Polynesia	French Polynesia	56
French Southern Territories and Antarctic Lands	French Southern Territories and Antarctic Lands	56
Fuerteventura	Spain	108
Fujian	China	41
G		
Gabon	Gabon	57
Galapagos Islands	Ecuador	48
Gambia (The)	Gambia (The)	57
Gambier Islands (The)	French Polynesia	56
Gangwon-do (N Korea)	North Korea	90
Gangwon-do (S Korea)	South Korea	107
Gansu	China	41
Gaza Strip	Palestine	125
Gelephu (Gelyephug)	Bhutan	33
Georgia	Georgia	57
Germany	Germany	58
Ghana	Ghana	58
Gibraltar	Gibraltar	58
Gilbert Islands	Kiribati	72
Glorioso Islands	Glorioso Islands	59
Goa	India	65
Golan Heights	Golan Heights	59
Gomera	Spain	108
Gorno-Badakhshan	Tajikistan	112
Gran Canaria	Spain	108
Greece	Greece	59
Greenland	Greenland	59
Grenada	Grenada	60
Grenadines	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	101
Guadeloupe	Guadeloupe	60
Guam	Guam	60

For	See	Page
Guanacaste	Costa Rica	44
Guangdong	China	41
Guangxi	China	41
Guatemala	Guatemala	61
Guayaramerin	Bolivia	33
Guayas	Ecuador	48
Guernsey	Guernsey	61
Guerrero	Mexico	82
Guimaras	Philippines	95
Guinea	Guinea	61
Guinea-Bissau	Guinea-Bissau	62
Guizhou	China	41
Guyana	Guyana	62
H		
Hainan island	China	41
Haiti	Haiti	62
Hawaii	United States of America (USA)	120
Heard and McDonald Islands	Heard and McDonald Islands	63
Heilongjiang	China	41
Herzegovina	Bosnia and Herzegovina	34
Hierro	Spain	108
Himachal Pradesh	India	65
Hiva 'Oa	French Polynesia	56
Holland	Netherlands	87
Honduras	Honduras	63
Hong Kong	Hong Kong	63
Hormozgan	Iran	67
Howland Island	Howland Island	64
Huahine	French Polynesia	56
Huancavelica	Peru	94
Huang He River	China	41
Hungary	Hungary	64
I		
Ibiza	Spain	108
Iceland	Iceland	64
Ihrir	Algeria	25
Ilam	Iran	67
Illizi	Algeria	25
Iloilo	Philippines	95
Inca Trail	Peru	94

For	See	Page
India	India	65
Indonesia	Indonesia	66
Indonesian Timor	Indonesia	66
Iran	Iran	67
Iraq	Iraq	67
Ireland	Ireland	68
Irian Jaya Island	Indonesia	66
Island of Dominica	Dominica	47
Isle of Man	Isle of Man	68
Israel	Israel	69
Italy	Italy	69
Ivory Coast	Cote D'Ivoire	45
J		
Jaen (Peru)	Peru	94
Jaen (Spain)	Spain	108
Jakarta	Indonesia	66
Jalisco	Mexico	82
Jamaica	Jamaica	70
Jammu and Kashmir	India	65
Jan Mayen	Jan Mayen	70
Japan	Japan	70
Jarvis Island	Jarvis Island	70
Java	Indonesia	66
Jeddah	Saudi Arabia	102
Jersey	Jersey	70
Jilin	China	41
Johnston Atoll	Johnston Atoll	71
Jordan	Jordan	71
Jost Van Dyke	British Virgin Islands	36
Jujuy	Argentina	27
Junin (Colombia)	Colombia	42
Junin (Ecuador)	Ecuador	48
Junin (Peru)	Peru	94
K		
Kalimantan	Indonesia	66
Kalutara	Sri Lanka	109
Kampuchea	Cambodia	38
Kapilvastu	Nepal	87
Kavango River	Namibia	86
Kavre	Nepal	87

For	See	Page
Kazakhstan	Kazakhstan	71
Keeling Islands	Cocos (Keeling) Islands	41
Kenya	Kenya	71
Kerman	Iran	67
Khachmas	Azerbaijan	29
Khatlon	Tajikistan	112
Khuzestan	Iran	67
Kingman Reef	Kingman Reef	72
Kiribati	Kiribati	72
Kirkuk	Iraq	67
Ko Samui	Thailand	113
Kohgiluyeh va Buyer Ahmad	Iran	67
Korea (North)	North Korea	90
Korea (South)	South Korea	107
Kosovo	Kosovo	72
Kruger Park	South Africa	106
Kunene River	Namibia	86
Kuwait	Kuwait	73
Kwazulu Natal	South Africa	106
Kyrgyzstan	Kyrgyzstan	73
Kyunggi-do (N Korea)	North Korea	90
Kyunggi-do (S Korea)	South Korea	107
L		
La Desirade	Guadeloupe	60
La Libertad	Peru	94
La Paz	Bolivia	33
Lacareja	Bolivia	33
Lake Titikaka	Peru	94
Lambayeque	Peru	94
Lanzarote	Spain	108
Lao Peoples Republic	Laos	73
Laos	Laos	73
Latvia	Latvia	74
Lebanon	Lebanon	74
Leeward Islands (Caribbean)	Leeward Islands (Caribbean)	74
Leeward Islands (Pacific)	French Polynesia	56
Leninabad	Tajikistan	112
Les Saintes	Guadeloupe	60
Lesotho	Lesotho	74

For	See	Page
Lesser Antilles	Lesser Antilles	75
Leyte	Philippines	95
Liberia	Liberia	75
Libya	Libya	75
Liechtenstein	Liechtenstein	75
Limon (Costa Rica)	Costa Rica	44
Limon (Dominican Republic)	Dominican Republic	48
Lithuania	Lithuania	76
Lombok	Indonesia	66
Lorestan	Iran	67
Loreto (Italy)	Italy	69
Loreto (Mexico)	Mexico	82
Loreto (Peru)	Peru	94
Los Rios	Ecuador	48
Luciano Castillo	Peru	94
Luxembourg	Luxembourg	76
M		
Macao	Macau	76
Macapa	Brazil	35
Macau	Macau	76
Macedonia	North Macedonia	90
Macedonia - Greek Macedonia	Greece	59
Machu Picchu	Peru	94
Madagascar	Madagascar	77
Madeira	Portugal	97
Mahotari	Nepal	87
Mai'ao	French Polynesia	56
Majorca	Spain	108
Malawi	Malawi	77
Malaysia	Malaysia	77
Maldives	Maldives	79
Mali	Mali	79
Malta	Malta	80
Manabi	Ecuador	48
Manaus	Brazil	35
Manila	Philippines	95
Maraba	Brazil	35
Maranhao	Brazil	35
Margarita	Venezuela	122

For	See	Page
Margarita island	Venezuela	122
Marie-Galante	Guadeloupe	60
Marquesas Islands (The)	French Polynesia	56
Marshall Islands	Marshall Islands	80
Martinique	Martinique	80
Mary	Turkmenistan	118
Masbate	Philippines	95
Mato Grosso	Brazil	35
Maupiti	French Polynesia	56
Mauritania	Mauritania	81
Mauritius	Mauritius	81
Mayotte	Mayotte	81
Mecca	Saudi Arabia	102
Medina	Saudi Arabia	102
Meheti'a	French Polynesia	56
Mexico	Mexico	82
Michoacán	Mexico	82
Micronesia	Micronesia	83
Midway Islands	Midway Islands	83
Minorca	Spain	108
Misiones	Argentina	27
Mo'orea	French Polynesia	56
Moldova	Moldova	83
Monaco	Monaco	83
Mongolia	Mongolia	84
Montenegro	Montenegro	84
Montserrat	Montserrat	84
Morocco	Morocco	85
Morona-Santiago	Ecuador	48
Mozambique	Mozambique	85
Mpumalanga	South Africa	106
Musandam	Oman	91
Myanmar	Myanmar	85
N		
Namibia	Namibia	86
Napo	Ecuador	48
Nauru	Nauru	87
Navassa Island	Navassa Island	87
Nayarit	Mexico	82

For	See	Page
Nei Mongol	China	41
Nepal	Nepal	87
Netherlands	Netherlands	87
Nevis	Saint Kitts and Nevis	100
New Caledonia	New Caledonia	88
New Hebrides	Vanuatu	122
New Zealand	New Zealand	88
Ngamiland	Botswana	34
Nicaragua	Nicaragua	88
Nicobar Islands	India	65
Niger	Niger	89
Nigeria	Nigeria	89
Ninawa	Iraq	67
Ningxia	China	41
Niue	Niue	89
Norfolk Island	Norfolk Island	90
North Batinah	China	41
North Korea	North Korea	90
North Macedonia	North Macedonia	90
Northern Mariana Islands	Northern Mariana Islands	91
Norway	Norway	91
Nuku Hiva	French Polynesia	56
Nuwara Eliya	Sri Lanka	109
O		
Oaxaca	Mexico	82
Okavango	Botswana	34
Omaheke	Namibia	86
Oman	Oman	91
Otjozondjupa	Namibia	86
P		
Pakistan	Pakistan	92
Palau	Palau	92
Palestine Occupied Territories	Palestine	125
Palma	Spain	108
Palmyra Atoll	Palmyra Atoll	92
Panama	Panama	92
Pando	Bolivia	33
Papua New Guinea	Papua New Guinea	93
Para	Brazil	35
Paracel Islands	Paracel Islands	93

For	See	Page
Paraguay	Paraguay	93
Parsa	Nepal	87
Pastaza	Ecuador	48
Patagonia (Argentina)	Argentina	27
Pategonia (Chile)	Chile	40
Pattaya	Thailand	113
Peru	Peru	94
Philippines	Philippines	95
Phuket	Thailand	113
Pichincha	Ecuador	48
Pitcairn Islands	Pitcairn Islands	96
Piura	Peru	94
Poland	Poland	96
Polynesia	See specific island(s) visited	
Porto Velho	Brazil	35
Portugal	Portugal	97
Puerto Rico	Puerto Rico	97
Puntarenas	Costa Rica	44
Q		
Qatar	Qatar	97
Qinghai	China	41
Quintana Roo	Mexico	82
R		
Raiatea	French Polynesia	56
Rautahat	Nepal	87
Redonda	Antigua and Barbuda	27
Republic of The Congo	The Republic of The Congo	115
Reunion	Reunion	98
Rhodes	Greece	59
Riberalta	Bolivia	33
Rodriguez Island	Mauritius	81
Romania	Romania	98
Rondonia	Brazil	35
Roraima	Brazil	35
Rumania	Romania	98
Rupendehi	Nepal	87
Rurenabaque	Bolivia	33
Russia	Russia	98
Rwanda	Rwanda	99
S		
Saba	Bonaire, Sint Eustatius and Saba	54

For	See	Page
Sabah	Malaysia	77
Saint Barthelemy	Saint Barthelemy	99
Saint Croix	United States of America (USA)	120
Saint Helena, Ascension and Tristan da Cuhna	Saint Helena, Ascension and Tristan da Cuhna	100
Saint John	United States of America (USA)	120
Saint Kitts	Saint Kitts and Nevis	100
Saint Kitts and Nevis	Saint Kitts and Nevis	100
Saint Lucia	Saint Lucia	100
Saint Martin	Saint Martin	100
Saint Pierre and Miquelon	Saint Pierre and Miquelon	101
Saint Thomas	United States of America (USA)	120
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	101
Salta	Argentina	27
Samar	Philippines	95
Samchi	Bhutan	33
Samdrupjongkhar	Bhutan	33
Samoa	Samoa	101
Samut	Thailand	113
San Marino	San Marino	102
San Martin	Peru	94
Santa Ana	El Salvador	50
Santa Cruz	Bolivia	33
Santarem	Brazil	35
Santiago	Chile	40
Santiago Island	Cape Verde	39
Sao Tiago Island	Cape Verde	39
Sao Tome and Principe	Sao Tome and Principe	102
Sarawak	Malaysia	77
Sardinia	Italy	69
Sarlahi	Nepal	87
Saudi Arabia	Saudi Arabia	102
Senegal	Senegal	103
Sequijor	Philippines	95
Serbia	Serbia	103
Serbia and Montenegro (Montenegro)	Montenegro	84
Serbia and Montenegro (Serbia)	Serbia	103
Seychelles	Seychelles	103
Shanxi	China	41

For	See	Page
Sharjah	United Arab Emirates	119
Shemgang	Bhutan	33
Sichuan	China	41
Sicily	Italy	69
Side	Turkey	117
Sierra Leone	Sierra Leone	104
Sikkim	India	65
Sinaloa	Mexico	82
Singapore	Singapore	104
Sint Eustatius	Bonaire, Sint Eustatius and Saba	54
Sint Maarten	Sint Maarten	104
Sistan-Baluchestan	Iran	67
Slovakia	Slovakia	105
Slovenia	Slovenia	105
Society Islands (The)	French Polynesia	56
Solomon Islands	Solomon Islands	105
Somalia	Somalia	106
Sonora	Mexico	82
South Africa	South Africa	106
South Georgia and the South Sandwich Islands	South Georgia and the South Sandwich Islands	107
South Korea	South Korea	107
South Sudan	South Sudan	108
Spain	Spain	108
Spratly Islands	Spratly Islands	109
Sri Lanka	Sri Lanka	109
Sucumbios	Ecuador	48
Sudan	Sudan	109
Sulaimaniya	Iraq	67
Sumatra	Indonesia	66
Sun City	South Africa	106
Suriname	Suriname	110
Svalbard	Svalbard	110
Svalbard and Jan Mayen	Svalbard and Jan Mayen	110
Swaziland	Eswatini	52
Sweden	Sweden	111
Switzerland	Switzerland	111
Syria	Syria	111
T		
Ta'mim	Iraq	67

For	See	Page
Tabasco	Mexico	82
Taha'a	French Polynesia	56
Tahiti	French Polynesia	56
Taif	Saudi Arabia	102
Taiwan	Taiwan	112
Tajikistan	Tajikistan	112
Taman Negara National Park	Malaysia	77
Tanzania	Tanzania	112
Taounate	Morocco	85
Tarija	Bolivia	33
Taza	Morocco	85
Tenerife	Spain	108
Terai	Nepal	87
Tetiaroa	French Polynesia	56
Thailand	Thailand	113
The Bahamas	Bahamas (The)	30
The Democratic Republic of The Congo	The Democratic Republic of The Congo	114
The Gambia	Gambia (The)	57
The Republic of The Congo	The Republic of The Congo	115
Tiago Island	Cape Verde	39
Tibet	China	41
Timor	Timor Leste	48
Timor	Indonesia	66
Timor Leste	Timor Leste	48
Tobago	Trinidad and Tobago	116
Tocantins	Brazil	35
Togo	Togo	115
Tokelau	Tokelau	115
Tonga	Tonga	116
Toronto	Canada	39
Tortola	British Virgin Islands	36
Transjordan	Jordan	71
Transvaal	South Africa	106
Trinidad and Tobago	Trinidad and Tobago	116
Tristan da Cunha	Saint Helena, Ascension and Tristan da Cunha	100
Tromelin Island	Tromelin Island	116
Tuamotu Archipelago (The)	French Polynesia	56
Tugela River	South Africa	106

For	See	Page
Tumbes	Peru	94
Tunisia	Tunisia	116
Tupua'i	French Polynesia	56
Turkey	Turkey	117
Turkmenistan	Turkmenistan	118
Turks and Caicos Islands	Turks and Caicos Islands	118
Tutume	Botswana	34
Tuvalu	Tuvalu	118
Tūpai	French Polynesia	56
U		
U.S. Virgin Islands	United States of America (USA)	120
Ucayali	Peru	94
Uganda	Uganda	119
Ukraine	Ukraine	119
Umm al Qaiwain	United Arab Emirates	119
United Arab Emirates	United Arab Emirates	119
United Kingdom	United Kingdom	120
United States Minor Outlying Islands (USMOI)	United States Minor Outlying Islands (USMOI)	120
United States of America (USA)	United States of America (USA)	120
United States Virgin Islands (USVI)	United States Virgin Islands (USVI)	121
Upper Volta	Burkina Faso	37
Uruguay	Uruguay	121
Uzbekistan	Uzbekistan	121
V		
Vanuatu	Vanuatu	122
Vatican City	Vatican City	122
Venezuela	Venezuela	122
Vientiane	Laos	73
Vietnam	Vietnam	123
Virgin Gorda	British Virgin Islands	36
W		
Wake Atoll	Wake Atoll	124
Wallis and Futuna	Wallis and Futuna	124
Water Island	United States of America (USA)	120
West Bank	Palestine	125
Palestine	Palestine	125
West Indies	See specific island(s) visited	
West Papua	Indonesia	66
West Timor	Indonesia	66
Western Sahara	Western Sahara	125
Windward Islands (Caribbean)	Windward Islands (Caribbean)	125

For	See	Page
Windward Islands (Pacific)	French Polynesia	56
X		
Xinjiang	China	41
Xizang	China	41
Y		
Yangtze River	China	41
Yellow River	China	41
Yemen	Yemen	126
Yunnan	China	41
Z		
Zagros mountains	Iran	67
Zaire	The Republic of The Congo	115
Zambia	Zambia	126
Zamora-Chinchipe	Ecuador	48
Zangbo River	China	41
Zanzibar	Tanzania	112
Zimbabwe	Zimbabwe	127
Zululand	South Africa	106

Afghanistan

<i>Malaria</i>	Yes May - November in all areas except the central highlands.
<i>Malaria Risk Category</i>	B
<i>Previous Malaria Risk</i>	Yes all year whole country until Feb 1996 Yes whole country below 2000m (May-Nov) until Sept 2015
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	Yes Dengue Virus Risk applies all year in whole country

Malarial Map



This map is only intended as a guide and is not exact. The map must always be used in conjunction with the malaria advice text. Map downloaded from <http://www.fitfortravel.nhs.uk> on 01 October 2015.

Update Information This entry was last updated in
GDRI Edition 002 Release 54

Aland Islands

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No

<i>Viral Haemorrhagic Fever Risk</i>	No
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRI Edition 002 Release 56

Albania

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	Yes Donors who have visited between 1st May and the 30th November must have the WNV Donor Selection Guideline applied.
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRI Edition 002 Release 01

Algeria

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Previous Malaria Risk</i>	Yes All year whole country until February 1996 From March 1996 to May 2019: desert oasis of Ihrir (Illizi Department) only
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	Yes Donors who have visited between 1st May and the 30th November must have the WNV Donor Selection Guideline applied.
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRI Edition 002 Release 32

American Samoa

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	Yes Chikungunya Virus, Dengue Virus and Zika Virus Risk applies all year in whole country

Update Information This entry was last updated in
GDRI Edition 002 Release 54

Andorra

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRI Edition 002 Release 01

Angola

<i>Malaria</i>	Yes All year in whole country
<i>Malaria Risk Category</i>	A
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	Yes
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	Yes Dengue Virus, Yellow Fever and Zika Virus Risk applies all year in whole country
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRI Edition 002 Release 54

Anguilla

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	Yes Chikungunya Virus, Dengue Virus and Zika Virus Risk applies all year in whole country
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRI Edition 002 Release 54

Antarctica

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRi Edition 002 Release 01

Antigua and Barbuda

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	Yes Chikungunya Virus, Dengue Virus and Zika Virus Risk applies all year in whole country
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRi Edition 002 Release 54

Argentina

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Previous Malaria Risk</i>	Yes Until February 1996: All year in rural areas March 1996 to September 2006: October to May, areas below 1200m only October 2006 to May 2019: All year in rural areas of Salta, Jujuy, Misiones and Corrientes
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	Yes
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	Yes Chikungunya Virus, Dengue Virus, Yellow Fever and Zika Virus Risk applies all year in whole country
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRi Edition 002 Release 54

Armenia

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Previous Malaria Risk</i>	Yes Jun-Oct Ararat Valley until Sept 2015
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	Yes Donors who have visited between 1st May and 30th November must have the WNV Donor Selection Guideline applied.
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDR1 Edition 002 Release 46

Aruba

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	Yes Dengue Virus and Zika Virus Risk applies all year in whole country
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDR1 Edition 002 Release 54

Ashmore and Cartier Islands

This entry has been removed.

Australia

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	Yes Dengue Virus Risk applies all year in the state of Queensland only
<i>Information</i>	Map data ©2024 Google



Update Information This entry was last updated in:
GDRi Edition 002 Release 54

Austria

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	Yes Donors who have visited between 1st May and the 30th November must have the WNV Donor Selection Guideline applied.
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRi Edition 002 Release 01

Azerbaijan

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRi Edition 002 Release 39.

Bahamas (The)

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Previous Malaria Risk</i>	Yes Great Exuma Island only Jul–Oct 2006 and Sept 2007–Sept 2015
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	Yes Chikungunya Virus, Dengue Virus and Zika Virus Risk applies all year in whole country
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRi Edition 002 Release 54

Bahrain

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRi Edition 002 Release 01

Baker Island

This entry has been merged into [United States Minor Outlying Islands \(USMOI\)](#).

Bangladesh

<i>Malaria</i>	Yes All year in the districts south and east of Comilla city.
<i>Malaria Risk Category</i>	C
<i>Previous Malaria Risk</i>	Yes all year whole country until Sept 2015
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	

Yes Chikungunya Virus, Dengue Virus and Zika Virus Risk applies all year in whole country

Malarial Map



This map is only intended as a guide and is not exact. The map must always be used in conjunction with the malaria advice text. Map downloaded from <http://www.fitfortravel.nhs.uk> on 01 October 2015.

Update Information This entry was last updated in GDR1 Edition 002 Release 54

Barbados

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	Yes Dengue Virus and Zika Virus Risk applies all year in whole country
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDR1 Edition 002 Release 54

Belarus

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi</i>	No

<i>Risk</i>	
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRi Edition 002 Release 01

Belgium

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRi Edition 002 Release 01

Belize

<i>Malaria</i>	Malaria risk is low in Stan Creek but negligible elsewhere
<i>Malaria Risk Category</i>	C
<i>Previous Malaria Risk</i>	All year in whole country – Cat A until Dec 2016.
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	Yes
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	Yes Chikungunya Virus, Dengue Virus and Zika Virus Risk applies all year in whole country
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRi Edition 002 Release 54

Benin

<i>Malaria</i>	Yes All year in whole country
<i>Malaria Risk Category</i>	A
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	Yes

<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	Yes Chikungunya Virus, Yellow Fever and Dengue Virus Risk applies all year in whole country
<i>Viral Haemorrhagic Fever Risk</i>	Yes
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRI Edition 002 Release 54

Bermuda

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	Yes Chikungunya Virus and Dengue Virus Risk applies all year in whole country
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRI Edition 002 Release 54

Bhutan

<i>Malaria</i>	Yes All year in low lying southern districts of Chukha, Dagana, Samtse, Sandrup, Jonkar and Zhemgang. Most northern regions are at high altitude where transmission is very unusual.
<i>Malaria Risk Category</i>	C
<i>Previous Malaria Risk</i>	Yes all year whole country until Feb 1996
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	Yes Dengue Virus Risk applies all year in whole country
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRI Edition 002 Release 54

Bolivia

<i>Malaria</i>	Yes All year in areas below 2500m in the regions of Beni, Pando and Santa Cruz.
----------------	---

<i>Malaria Risk Category</i>	B
<i>Previous Malaria Risk</i>	Yes all year whole country until Feb 1996
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	Yes
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	Yes Chikungunya Virus, Dengue Virus, Yellow Fever and Zika Virus Risk applies all year in whole country
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRI Edition 002 Release 54

Borneo

<i>Malaria</i>	See <u>Brunei Darussalam</u> and/or <u>Indonesia</u> and/or <u>Malaysia</u>
<i>Malaria Risk Category</i>	B
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	Yes Chikungunya Virus, Dengue Virus and Zika Virus Risk applies all year in whole country
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRI Edition 002 Release 54

Bosnia and Herzegovina

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	Yes Donors who have visited between 1st May and the 30th November must have the WNV Donor Selection Guideline applied.
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRI Edition 002 Release 01

Botswana

Malaria

Yes

Risk exists throughout the year but especially from November to June in the northern parts of the country including the regions along the Zimbabwean border, the Zambezi river and all the Game Parks to the north of the Kalahari desert

<i>Malaria Risk Category</i>	B
<i>Previous Malaria Risk</i>	Yes all year whole country until Feb 1996
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	Yes
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRi Edition 002 Release 05

Bouvet Island

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRi Edition 002 Release 01

Brazil

<i>Malaria</i>	Yes All year in the states of: Amazonia (Acre, Amapa, Amazonas, Maranhão (west)), Mato Grosso (north), Para (except Belem City on the coast), Rondônia, Roraima and Tocantins including the urban areas Porto Velho, Boa Vista, Cruzeiro do sol, Rio Branco, Macapa, Manaus, Santarém and Maraba. All year on cruises up the Amazon including the city of Manaus. All year in the jungle and rural areas outside the resort Iguazu Falls especially towards Paraguay.
<i>Malaria Risk Category</i>	B
<i>Previous Malaria Risk</i>	Yes all year whole country until Feb 1996 Yes all year rural areas below 900m until Sept 2006
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	Yes
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No

Tropical Virus Risk **Yes** Chikungunya Virus, Dengue Virus, Yellow Fever and Zika Virus
Risk applies all year in whole country

Malarial Map



This map is only intended as a guide and is not exact. The map must always be used in conjunction with the malaria advice text. Map downloaded from <http://www.fitfortravel.nhs.uk> on 01 October 2015.

Update Information This entry was last updated in
GDR1 Edition 002 Release 54

British Virgin Islands

Malaria No

Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk No

Sub Saharan Africa No

West Nile Virus Risk No

Tropical Virus Risk **Yes** Chikungunya Virus, Dengue Virus and Zika Virus
Risk applies all year in whole country

Update Information This entry was last updated in
GDR1 Edition 002 Release 54

Brunei Darussalam

Malaria **Yes**

<i>Malaria Risk Category</i>	A
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	Yes Dengue Virus and Zika Virus Risk applies all year in whole country
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRi Edition 002 Release 54

Bulgaria

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	Yes Donors who have visited between 1st May and the 30th November must have the WNV Donor Selection Guideline applied.
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRi Edition 002 Release 01

Burkina Faso

<i>Malaria</i>	Yes All year in whole country
<i>Malaria Risk Category</i>	A
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	Yes
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	Yes Chikungunya Virus, Dengue Virus, Yellow Fever and Zika Virus Risk applies all year in whole country
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRi Edition 002 Release 54

Burundi

<i>Malaria</i>	Yes All year in whole country
----------------	---

<i>Malaria Risk Category</i>	A
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	Yes
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	Yes Chikungunya Virus, Dengue Virus, Yellow Fever and Zika Virus Risk applies all year in whole country
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDR I Edition 002 Release 54

Cambodia

<i>Malaria</i>	Yes All year, most of the country. Visitors to Phnom Penh, Siem Reap and Angkor Wat only, accept
<i>Malaria Risk Category</i>	B
<i>Previous Malaria Risk</i>	Yes all year whole country until Dec 2011
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	Yes Chikungunya Virus, Dengue Virus and Zika Virus Risk applies all year in whole country
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDR I Edition 002 Release 54

Cameroon

<i>Malaria</i>	Yes All year in whole country
<i>Malaria Risk Category</i>	A
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	Yes
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	Yes Chikungunya Virus, Dengue Virus, Yellow Fever and Zika Virus Risk applies all year in whole country
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDR I Edition 002 Release 54

Canada

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	Yes Donors who have visited between 1st May and the 30th November must have the WNV Donor Selection Guideline applied.
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDR1 Edition 002 Release 01

Cape Verde

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Previous Malaria Risk</i>	Malaria testing required for donors who lived anywhere in the country until 31st December 1993. Malaria testing required for donors who lived on the Islands of Boa Vista or Santiago between 1st January 1994 and 31st December 2023. No malaria testing required for donors who only lived in the country from 1st January 2024 onwards.
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	Yes Chikungunya Virus, Dengue Virus and Zika Virus Risk applies all year in whole country
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDR1 Edition 002 Release 54

Caribbean

See See specific island(s) visited

Cayman Islands

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No

Tropical Virus Risk **Yes** Dengue Virus and Zika Virus
Risk applies all year in whole country

Update Information This entry was last updated in
GDRI Edition 002 Release 54

Central African Republic

Malaria **Yes**
All year in whole country

*Malaria Risk
Category* **A**

*Trypanosoma Cruzi
Risk* No

Sub Saharan Africa **Yes**

West Nile Virus Risk No

Tropical Virus Risk **Yes** Chikungunya Virus, Dengue Virus, Yellow Fever and Zika Virus
Risk applies all year in whole country

Update Information This entry was last updated in
GDRI Edition 002 Release 54

Chad

Malaria **Yes**
All year in whole country

*Malaria Risk
Category* **A**

*Trypanosoma Cruzi
Risk* No

Sub Saharan Africa **Yes**

West Nile Virus Risk No

Tropical Virus Risk **Yes** Chikungunya Virus, Dengue Virus and Yellow Fever
Risk applies all year in whole country

Update Information This entry was last updated in
GDRI Edition 002 Release 54

Chile

Malaria No

*Trypanosoma Cruzi
Risk* **Yes**

Sub Saharan Africa No

West Nile Virus Risk No

Tropical Virus Risk **Yes** Dengue Virus and Zika Virus
Risk applies all year in Easter Island only

Update Information This entry was last updated in
GDRI Edition 002 Release 54

China

Malaria No

Previous Malaria Risk Until February 1996: whole country
March 1996 to September 2006: whole country below 1500m
October 2006 to Jan 2016: Hainan Island, Anhui, Guizhou, Henan, Hubei and Jiangsu provinces
Feb 2016 to June 2021: Yunnan province

Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk No

Sub Saharan Africa No

West Nile Virus Risk No

Tropical Virus Risk **Yes** Chikungunya Virus and Dengue Virus
Risk applies all year in whole country

Update Information This entry was last updated in
GDRI Edition 002 Release 54

Christmas Island

Malaria No

Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk No

Sub Saharan Africa No

West Nile Virus Risk No

Tropical Virus Risk No

Update Information This entry was last updated in
GDRI Edition 002 Release 01

Clipperton Island

This entry has been removed.

Cocos (Keeling) Islands

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDR I Edition 002 Release 01

Colombia

<i>Malaria</i>	Yes Malaria is present throughout the year. High risk in Choco, Antioquia, Cordoba, Narino and the Amazon (Vichada, Guaviare, Vaupes, Guainia and Amazonas). Low to no risk in all other areas including the cities of Bogota and Cartagena
<i>Malaria Risk Category</i>	B
<i>Previous Malaria Risk</i>	Yes all year whole country until Feb 2015
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	Yes
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	Yes Chikungunya Virus, Dengue Virus, Yellow Fever and Zika Virus Risk applies all year in whole country

Malarial Map



This map is only intended as a guide and is not exact. The map must always be used in conjunction with the malaria advice text. Map downloaded from <http://www.fitfortravel.nhs.uk> on 27 June 2017.

Update Information This entry was last updated in GDR1 Edition 002 Release 54

Comoros

<i>Malaria</i>	Yes All year in whole country
<i>Malaria Risk Category</i>	A
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	Yes Chikungunya Virus and Dengue Virus Risk applies all year in whole country
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDR1 Edition 002 Release 54

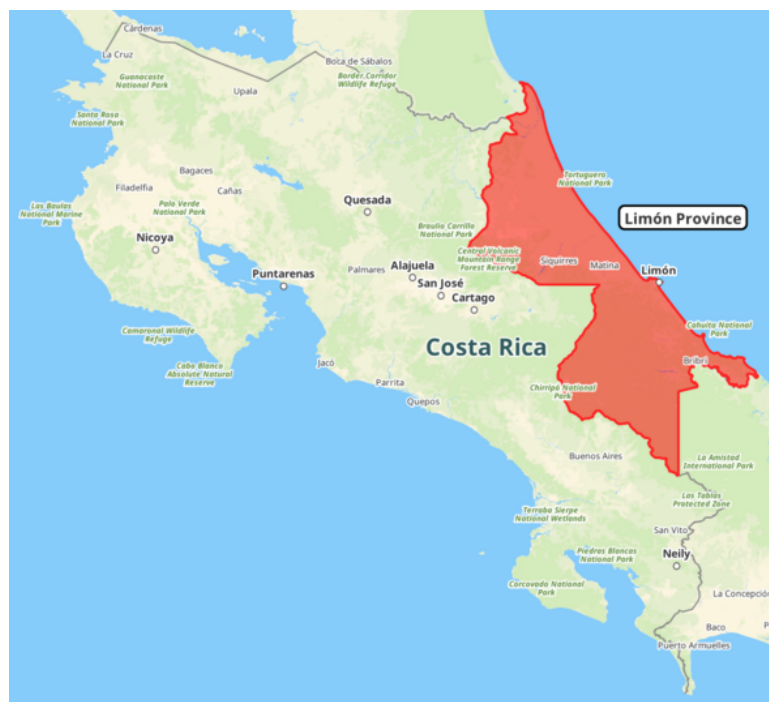
Cook Islands

Malaria No

<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	Yes Chikungunya Virus, Dengue Virus and Zika Virus Risk applies all year in whole country
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRl Edition 002 Release 54

Costa Rica

<i>Malaria</i>	Yes All year in Limón Province but not in the city of Limón (Puerto Limón). The risk area is shaded red on the map.
<i>Malaria Risk Category</i>	B
<i>Previous Malaria Risk</i>	Yes, all year in whole country until December 2011. All year in the Provinces of Alajuela and Limón between January 2012 and December 2024.
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	Yes
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	Yes Chikungunya Virus, Dengue Virus and Zika Virus Risk applies all year in whole country
<i>Information</i>	Map data ©Maptiler ©OpenStreetMap contributors



Update Information This entry was last updated in GDRl Edition 002 Release 54

Cote D'Ivoire

<i>Malaria</i>	Yes All year in whole country
<i>Malaria Risk Category</i>	A
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	Yes
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	Yes Dengue Virus, Yellow Fever and Zika Virus Risk applies all year in whole country
<i>Viral Haemorrhagic Fever Risk</i>	Yes
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRI Edition 002 Release 54

Croatia

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	Yes Donors who have visited between 1st May and the 30th November must have the WNV Donor Selection Guideline applied.
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRI Edition 002 Release 01

Cuba

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	Yes Chikungunya Virus, Dengue Virus and Zika Virus Risk applies all year in whole country
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRI Edition 002 Release 54

Curacao

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	Yes Dengue Virus and Zika Virus Risk applies all year in whole country
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRi Edition 002 Release 54

Cyprus

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	Yes Donors who have visited between 1st May and the 30th November must have the WNV Donor Selection Guideline applied.
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRi Edition 002 Release 18 Issue 002

Czechia

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRi Edition 002 Release 56

Denmark

<i>Malaria</i>	No
----------------	----

<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDR1 Edition 002 Release 01

British Indian Ocean Territory (BIOT)

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Information</i>	Includes: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Diego Garcia
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDR1 Edition 002 Release 56

Djibouti

<i>Malaria</i>	Yes All year in whole country
<i>Malaria Risk Category</i>	A
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	Yes
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	Yes Dengue Virus Risk applies all year in whole country
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDR1 Edition 002 Release 54

Dominica

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	Yes Chikungunya Virus, Dengue Virus and Zika Virus Risk applies all year in whole country
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRi Edition 002 Release 54

Dominican Republic

<i>Malaria</i>	Yes All year in whole country
<i>Malaria Risk Category</i>	A
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	Yes Chikungunya Virus, Dengue Virus and Zika Virus Risk applies all year in whole country
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRi Edition 002 Release 54

Timor Leste

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Previous Malaria Risk</i>	Yes All year in whole country until July 2025
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	Yes Chikungunya Virus and Dengue Virus Risk applies all year in whole country
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRi Edition 002 Release 56

Ecuador

<i>Malaria</i>	Yes All year in most of the country. Visitors to Guayaquil, Quito, and other cities in the inter-Andean region and the Galapagos Islands, accept.
<i>Malaria Risk Category</i>	B
<i>Previous Malaria Risk</i>	Yes all year whole country until Feb 2015
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	Yes
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	Yes Chikungunya Virus, Dengue Virus, Yellow Fever and Zika Virus Risk applies all year in whole country

Malarial Map



This map is only intended as a guide and is not exact. The map must always be used in conjunction with the malaria advice text. Map downloaded from <http://www.fitfortravel.nhs.uk> on 03 February 2015.

Update Information This entry was last updated in GDR1 Edition 002 Release 54

Egypt

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Previous Malaria Risk</i>	Yes all year whole country until Feb 1996 Yes Jun-Oct in El Faiyum region until May 2012
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi</i>	No

<i>Risk</i>	
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	Yes Dengue Virus Risk applies all year in whole country
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRI Edition 002 Release 54

El Salvador

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Previous Malaria Risk</i>	Yes Until September 2006: All year whole country October 2006 to May 2021: All year in Santa Ana Province and the borders with Guatemala and Honduras
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	Yes
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	Yes Chikungunya Virus, Dengue Virus and Zika Virus Risk applies all year in whole country
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRI Edition 002 Release 54

Equatorial Guinea

<i>Malaria</i>	Yes All year in whole country
<i>Malaria Risk Category</i>	A
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	Yes
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	Yes Chikungunya Virus, Dengue Virus and Yellow Fever Risk applies all year in whole country
<i>Viral Haemorrhagic Fever Risk</i>	Yes Marburg Fever outbreak (whole country): February to June 2023
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRI Edition 002 Release 54

Eritrea

<i>Malaria</i>	Yes All year in whole country, visitors to Asmara and the central highlands only, accept.
<i>Malaria Risk Category</i>	B
<i>Previous Malaria Risk</i>	Yes all year whole country until Sept 2015
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	Yes
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	Yes Dengue Virus Risk applies all year in whole country

Malarial Map



This map is only intended as a guide and is not exact. The map must always be used in conjunction with the malaria advice text. Map downloaded from <http://www.fitfortravel.nhs.uk> on 23 June 2017.

Update Information This entry was last updated in GDR1 Edition 002 Release 54

Estonia

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No

Update Information This entry was last updated in
GDRI Edition 002 Release 01

Eswatini

<i>Malaria</i>	Yes All year in most of the country. Visitors to airport of Manzine and western half of country only, accept.
<i>Malaria Risk Category</i>	B
<i>Previous Malaria Risk</i>	Yes all year whole country until Dec 2011
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	Yes Chikungunya Virus, Dengue Virus and Zika Virus Risk applies all year in whole country
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRI Edition 002 Release 56

Ethiopia

<i>Malaria</i>	Yes All year in whole country. Visitors to city of Addis Ababa only, accept.
<i>Malaria Risk Category</i>	B
<i>Previous Malaria Risk</i>	Yes all year whole country until Sept 2006
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	Yes
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	Yes Chikungunya Virus, Dengue Virus and Yellow Fever Risk applies all year in whole country
<i>Viral Haemorrhagic Fever Risk</i>	Yes Marburg fever outbreak in Jinka Town, South Ethiopia Regional State: November 2025 to January 2026
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRI Edition 002 Release 55

Falkland Islands (Islas Malvinas)

Malaria No

<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDR1 Edition 002 Release 01

Faroe Islands

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDR1 Edition 002 Release 01

Fiji

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	Yes Chikungunya Virus, Dengue Virus and Zika Virus Risk applies all year in whole country
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDR1 Edition 002 Release 54

Finland

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No

<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRI Edition 002 Release 01

Bonaire, Sint Eustatius and Saba

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	Yes Chikungunya Virus, Dengue Virus and Zika Virus Risk applies all year in whole country
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRI Edition 002 Release 56

France

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	Yes Donors who have visited the following departments (regions) of France, between 1st May and the 30th November, must have the WNV Donor Selection Guideline applied: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Alpes-Maritimes • Bouches-du-Rhône • Charente • Charente-Maritime • Gironde • Haute-Garonne • Hautes-Pyrénées • Hérault • Pyrénées-Orientales • Var

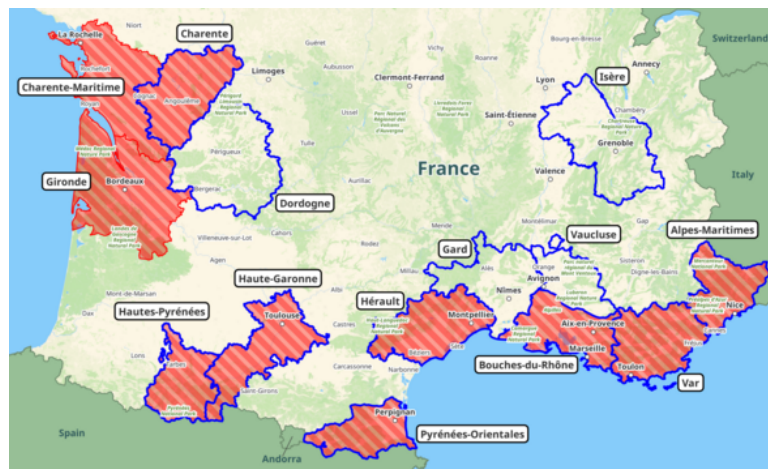
These regions are shaded in red on the map.

<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	Yes Chikungunya Virus and Dengue Virus Donors who have visited Corsica, between 1st May and 30th November, must have the Tropical Viruses Donor Selection Guideline applied (not shown on the map). Donors who have visited the following departments (regions) of mainland France, between 1st May and 30th November, must have the Tropical Viruses Donor Selection Guideline applied. These regions are outlined in blue on the map.
----------------------------	---

Department affected	Virus
Alpes-Maritimes	Chikungunya, Dengue

Bouches-du-Rhône	Chikungunya, Dengue
Charente	Chikungunya
Dordogne	Chikungunya
Gard	Chikungunya, Dengue
Haute-Garonne	Chikungunya, Dengue
Hautes-Pyrénées	Dengue
Hérault	Chikungunya, Dengue
Isère	Chikungunya
Pyrénées-Orientales	Dengue
Var	Chikungunya, Dengue
Vaucluse	Dengue

Information Map data ©MapTiler ©OpenStreetMap contributors



Update Information This entry was last updated in GDRi Edition 002 Release 54

French Guiana

Malaria **Yes**
All year in the area west of the Mana river and south east of the other main river systems.
Visitors to Cayenne, Devils Islands and the central area of the country only, accept.

Malaria Risk Category **B**

Previous Malaria Risk Yes all year whole country until Sept 2015

Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk **Yes**

Sub Saharan Africa No

West Nile Virus Risk No

Tropical Virus Risk **Yes** Chikungunya Virus, Dengue Virus, Yellow Fever and Zika Virus
Risk applies all year in whole country

Malarial Map



This map is only intended as a guide and is not exact. The map must always be used in conjunction with the malaria advice text. Map downloaded from <http://www.fitfortravel.nhs.uk> on 01 October 2015.

Update Information This entry was last updated in:
GDR1 Edition 002 Release 54

French Polynesia

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	Yes Chikungunya Virus, Dengue Virus and Zika Virus Risk applies all year in whole country
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDR1 Edition 002 Release 54

French Southern Territories and Antarctic Lands

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No

Update Information This entry was last updated in
GDRI Edition 002 Release 01

Gabon

<i>Malaria</i>	Yes All year in whole country
<i>Malaria Risk Category</i>	A
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	Yes
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	Yes Chikungunya Virus, Dengue Virus, Yellow Fever and Zika Virus Risk applies all year in whole country
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRI Edition 002 Release 54

Gambia (The)

<i>Malaria</i>	Yes All year in whole country.
<i>Malaria Risk Category</i>	A
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	Yes
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	Yes Chikungunya Virus, Dengue Virus and Yellow Fever Risk applies all year in whole country
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRI Edition 002 Release 54

Georgia

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Update Information</i>	

This entry was last updated in
GDR I Edition 002 Release 50

Germany

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	Yes Donors who have visited between 1st May and the 30th November must have the WNV Donor Selection Guideline applied.
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDR I Edition 002 Release 26.

Ghana

<i>Malaria</i>	Yes All year in whole country
<i>Malaria Risk Category</i>	A
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	Yes
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	Yes Dengue Virus and Yellow Fever Risk applies all year in whole country
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDR I Edition 002 Release 54

Gibraltar

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Update Information</i>	

This entry was last updated in
GDR1 Edition 002 Release 01

Glorioso Islands

This entry has been removed.

Golan Heights

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDR1 Edition 002 Release 01

Greece

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	Yes Donors who have visited between 1st May and the 30th November must have the WNV Donor Selection Guideline applied.
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDR1 Edition 002 Release 01

Greenland

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No

<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRI Edition 002 Release 01

Grenada

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	Yes Chikungunya Virus, Dengue Virus and Zika Virus Risk applies all year in whole country
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRI Edition 002 Release 54

Guadeloupe

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	Yes Chikungunya Virus, Dengue Virus and Zika Virus Risk applies all year in whole country
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRI Edition 002 Release 54

Guam

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	Yes Dengue Virus Risk applies all year in whole country
<i>Update Information</i>	

This entry was last updated in
GDR1 Edition 002 Release 54

Guatemala

<i>Malaria</i>	Yes All year most of the country. Visitors to Guatemala City, Antigua and Lake Atitlan only, accept.
<i>Malaria Risk Category</i>	B
<i>Previous Malaria Risk</i>	Yes all year whole country until Dec 2011
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	Yes
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	Yes Chikungunya Virus, Dengue Virus and Zika Virus Risk applies all year in whole country
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDR1 Edition 002 Release 54

Guernsey

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDR1 Edition 002 Release 01

Guinea

<i>Malaria</i>	Yes All year in whole country
<i>Malaria Risk Category</i>	A
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	Yes

<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	Yes Chikungunya Virus, Dengue Virus and Yellow Fever Risk applies all year in whole country
<i>Viral Haemorrhagic Fever Risk</i>	Yes Ebola outbreak (whole country): December 2013 – June 2016 Ebola outbreak in N'Zérékoré Prefecture: February – June 2021
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRI Edition 002 Release 54

Guinea-Bissau

<i>Malaria</i>	Yes All year in whole country
<i>Malaria Risk Category</i>	A
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	Yes
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	Yes Yellow Fever and Zika Virus Risk applies all year in whole country
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRI Edition 002 Release 54

Guyana

<i>Malaria</i>	Yes There is a risk of malaria all year for most of the country, visitors to the coast and Georgetown only, accept.
<i>Malaria Risk Category</i>	B
<i>Previous Malaria Risk</i>	Yes all year whole country until Sept 2015
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	Yes
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	Yes Chikungunya Virus, Dengue Virus, Yellow Fever and Zika Virus Risk applies all year in whole country
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRI Edition 002 Release 54

Haiti

<i>Malaria</i>	Yes All year in whole country
<i>Malaria Risk Category</i>	A
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	Yes Chikungunya Virus, Dengue Virus and Zika Virus Risk applies all year in whole country
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDR1 Edition 002 Release 54

Heard and McDonald Islands

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDR1 Edition 002 Release 01

Honduras

<i>Malaria</i>	Yes All year in whole country
<i>Malaria Risk Category</i>	A
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	Yes
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	Yes Chikungunya Virus, Dengue Virus and Zika Virus Risk applies all year in whole country
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDR1 Edition 002 Release 54

Hong Kong

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Previous Malaria Risk</i>	Yes all year whole country until Feb 1996 Yes all year rural areas until Sept 2006
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRI Edition 002 Release 56

Howland Island

This entry has been merged into United States Minor Outlying Islands (USMOI).

Hungary

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	Yes Donors who have visited between 1st May and the 30th November must have the WNV Donor Selection Guideline applied.
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRI Edition 002 Release 01

Iceland





<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRI Edition 002 Release 01

India

<i>Malaria</i>	Yes All year in affected areas. Due to the complexity of the distribution the map below should be used: Malaria Map - Current (from January 2021). Visitors to 'Low to no risk' areas (pale pink) only, accept.
<i>Malaria Risk Category</i>	B
<i>Previous Malaria Risk</i>	Yes all year whole country until May 2012 <u>From June 2012 until December 2020</u> – link to previous malaria map.
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	Yes Chikungunya Virus, Dengue Virus and Zika Virus Risk applies all year in whole country

Malarial Map



Low to no risk antimalarials not usually advised	Low risk with additional advice – see text	High risk antimalarials usually advised	Surrounding country with malaria risk
			

This map shows malaria risk to be applied from January 2021. The map must always be used in conjunction with the malaria advice text. Map downloaded from <http://www.fitfortravel.nhs.uk> on 27 November 2020.

Update Information This entry was last updated in GDRi Edition 002 Release 54

India - Previous Malaria Map

Malarial Map



This map shows the malaria risk to be applied from June 2012 to December 2020. Map downloaded from <http://www.fitfortravel.nhs.uk> on 01 October 2015. Adapted with permission. Click the following link to view the latest India Malarial Map <http://www.transfusionguidelines.org.uk/dsg/gdri/guidelines/gc0113-india>

Indonesia

<i>Malaria</i>	Yes All year in most of the country. Visitors to islands of Bali, Java and the city of Jakarta, accept
<i>Malaria Risk Category</i>	B
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	Yes Chikungunya Virus, Dengue Virus and Zika Virus Risk applies all year in whole country

Update Information

This entry was last updated in
GDRl Edition 002 Release 54

Iran

<i>Malaria</i>	Yes Malaria risk exists from March to November in rural Iran south of Kerman City
<i>Malaria Risk Category</i>	C
<i>Previous Malaria Risk</i>	Yes all year whole country until Feb 1996
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	Yes Dengue Virus Risk applies all year in Hormozgan Province only
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRl Edition 002 Release 54

Iraq

<i>Malaria</i>	Yes Malaria risk May to November in areas north and east of Mosul and Kirkuk Cities along the Turkish and Iranian borders.
<i>Malaria Risk Category</i>	C
<i>Previous Malaria Risk</i>	Yes all year whole country until Feb 1996
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No

Malarial Map



This map is only intended as a guide and is not exact. The map must always be used in conjunction with the malaria advice text. Map downloaded from <http://www.fitfortravel.nhs.uk> on 01 October 2015.

Update Information This entry was last updated in GDR1 Edition 002 Release 05

Ireland

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No

Update Information This entry was last updated in GDR1 Edition 002 Release 01

Isle of Man

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No

Update Information

This entry was last updated in
GDR1 Edition 002 Release 01

Israel

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	Yes Donors who have visited between 1st May and the 30th November must have the WNV Donor Selection Guideline applied.
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDR1 Edition 002 Release 01

Italy

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	Yes Donors who have visited between 1st May and 30th November must have the WNV Donor Selection Guideline applied.
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	Yes Chikungunya Virus

Donors who have visited the provinces of Modena and Verona, between 1st May and 30th November, must have the Tropical Viruses Donor Selection Guideline applied. These regions are outlined in blue on the map.

Information Map data ©MapTiler ©OpenStreetMap contributors



Update Information This entry was last updated in
GDR1 Edition 002 Release 54

Jamaica

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Previous Malaria Risk</i>	Yes all year whole country Dec 2006- May 2012
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	Yes Chikungunya Virus, Dengue Virus and Zika Virus Risk applies all year in whole country
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRi Edition 002 Release 54

Jan Mayen

This entry has been merged with Svalbard.

See [Svalbard and Jan Mayen](#).

Japan

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRi Edition 002 Release 24

Jarvis Island

This entry has been merged into [United States Minor Outlying Islands \(USMOI\)](#).

Jersey

<i>Malaria</i>	No
----------------	----

<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDR1 Edition 002 Release 01

Johnston Atoll

This entry has been merged into United States Minor Outlying Islands (USMOI).

Jordan

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDR1 Edition 002 Release 01

Kazakhstan

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDR1 Edition 002 Release 01

Kenya

Malaria

Yes

All year in most of the country.

Visitors to Nairobi, the highlands (above 2500m) of Central, Eastern, Nyanza, Rift Valley and West Provinces only accept.

<i>Malaria Risk Category</i>	B
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	Yes
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	Yes Chikungunya Virus, Dengue Virus and Yellow Fever Risk applies all year in whole country
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRi Edition 002 Release 54

Kingman Reef

This entry has been merged into United States Minor Outlying Islands (USMOI).

Kiribati

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	Yes Chikungunya Virus and Dengue Virus Risk applies all year in whole country
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRi Edition 002 Release 54

Kosovo

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	Yes Donors who have visited between 1st May and the 30th November must have the WNV Donor Selection Guideline applied.
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No

Update Information This entry was last updated in
GDR1 Edition 002 Release 01

Kuwait

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDR1 Edition 002 Release 01

Kyrgyzstan

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Previous Malaria Risk</i>	Yes All year whole country until December 2016
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDR1 Edition 002 Release 32

Laos

<i>Malaria</i>	Yes All year in most of the country. Visitors to Vientiane, Bokeo, Houaphanh only, accept
<i>Malaria Risk Category</i>	B
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	Yes Chikungunya Virus, Dengue Virus and Zika Virus Risk applies all year in whole country

Update Information This entry was last updated in
GDRi Edition 002 Release 54

Latvia

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRi Edition 002 Release 01

Lebanon

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRi Edition 002 Release 01

Leeward Islands (Caribbean)

This entry has been removed.

Lesotho

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	Yes
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRi Edition 002 Release 01

Lesser Antilles

This entry has been removed.

Liberia

<i>Malaria</i>	Yes All year in whole country
<i>Malaria Risk Category</i>	A
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	Yes
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	Yes Chikungunya Virus, Dengue Virus and Yellow Fever Risk applies all year in whole country
<i>Viral Haemorrhagic Fever Risk</i>	Yes Ebola outbreak (whole country): March 2014 – June 2016
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRi Edition 002 Release 54

Libya

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Previous Malaria Risk</i>	Yes all year south west of country until Feb 1996 Yes (Feb-Aug) south west of country until Sept 2006
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRi Edition 002 Release 05

Liechtenstein

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No

<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDR1 Edition 002 Release 01

Lithuania

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDR1 Edition 002 Release 01

Luxembourg

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDR1 Edition 002 Release 01

Macau

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	

Yes Dengue Virus
Risk applies all year in whole country

Update Information This entry was last updated in
GDRI Edition 002 Release 56

Madagascar

<i>Malaria</i>	Yes All year in whole country
<i>Malaria Risk Category</i>	A
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	Yes Chikungunya Virus and Dengue Virus Risk applies all year in whole country
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRI Edition 002 Release 54

Malawi

<i>Malaria</i>	Yes All year in whole country.
<i>Malaria Risk Category</i>	A
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	Yes
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	Yes Chikungunya Virus and Dengue Virus Risk applies all year in whole country
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRI Edition 002 Release 54

Malaysia

<i>Malaria</i>	Yes All year in central Peninsular Malaysia and the Taman Negara National Park and all provinces of Sabah and Sarawak (on the island of Borneo)
<i>Malaria Risk Category</i>	B
<i>Previous Malaria Risk</i>	Yes all year whole country until Feb 1996 Yes all year in rural areas until Sept 2006

<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi</i> Risk	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	Yes Chikungunya Virus, Dengue Virus and Zika Virus Risk applies all year in whole country

Malaria Maps



This map is only intended as a guide and is not exact. The map must always be used in conjunction with the malaria advice text. Map downloaded from <http://www.fitfortravel.nhs.uk> on 27 June 2017.



This map is only intended as a guide and is not exact. The map must always be used in conjunction with the malaria advice text. Map downloaded from <http://www.fitfortravel.nhs.uk> on 27 June 2017.



This map is only intended as a guide and is not exact. The map must always be used in conjunction with the malaria advice text. Map downloaded from <http://www.fitfortravel.nhs.uk> on 27 June 2017.

Update Information This entry was last updated in GDR1 Edition 002 Release 54

Maldives

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Previous Malaria Risk</i>	Yes all years whole country Oct 2009
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	Yes Chikungunya Virus, Dengue Virus and Zika Virus Risk applies all year in whole country
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDR1 Edition 002 Release 54

Mali

<i>Malaria</i>	Yes All year in whole country
<i>Malaria Risk Category</i>	A
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No

<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	Yes
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	Yes Chikungunya Virus, Dengue Virus and Yellow Fever Risk applies all year in whole country
<i>Viral Haemorrhagic Fever Risk</i>	Yes
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDR I Edition 002 Release 54

Malta

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDR I Edition 002 Release 01

Marshall Islands

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	Yes Chikungunya Virus, Dengue Virus and Zika Virus Risk applies all year in whole country
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDR I Edition 002 Release 54

Martinique

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No

<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	Yes Chikungunya Virus, Dengue Virus and Zika Virus Risk applies all year in whole country
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRI Edition 002 Release 54

Mauritania

<i>Malaria</i>	Yes All year in whole country
<i>Malaria Risk Category</i>	A
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	Yes
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	Yes Dengue Virus and Yellow Fever Risk applies all year in whole country
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRI Edition 002 Release 54

Mauritius

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Previous Malaria Risk</i>	Yes all year whole country until Sept 2006 Yes rural areas of Mauritius Island all year until Dec 2011
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	Yes Chikungunya Virus and Dengue Virus Risk applies all year in whole country
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRI Edition 002 Release 54

Mayotte

<i>Malaria</i>	Yes All year in whole country
<i>Malaria Risk Category</i>	A

<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	Yes Chikungunya Virus and Dengue Virus Risk applies all year in whole country
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRI Edition 002 Release 54

Mexico

Malaria **Yes**
Malaria risk is present intermittently in some rural areas not normally visited by tourists. These include some areas in the states of Chiapas, Chihuahua, Durango, Nayarit, Quintana Roo and Sinaloa.

There is no risk of malaria in popular tourist destinations including Acapulco, Mexico City, Cancun, Cozumel and the Mayan Riviera.

Malaria Risk Category **C**

Previous Malaria Risk Yes all year in rural areas until Sept 2006
Yes wide spread (except Cancun) until Dec 2011

Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk **Yes**

Sub Saharan Africa No

West Nile Virus Risk No

Tropical Virus Risk **Yes** Chikungunya Virus, Dengue Virus and Zika Virus
Risk applies all year in whole country

Malarial Map



This map is only intended as a guide and is not exact. The map must always be used in conjunction with the malaria advice text. Map downloaded from <http://www.fitfortravel.nhs.uk> on 01 October 2015.

Update Information This entry was last updated in GDR1 Edition 002 Release 54

Micronesia

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	Yes Dengue Virus and Zika Virus Risk applies all year in whole country
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDR1 Edition 002 Release 56

Midway Islands

This entry has been merged into [United States Minor Outlying Islands \(USMOI\)](#).

Moldova

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDR1 Edition 002 Release 01

Monaco

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No

<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	Yes Donors who have visited between 1st May and 30th November must have the WNV Donor Selection Guideline applied.
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRi Edition 002 Release 54

Mongolia

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRi Edition 002 Release 01

Montenegro

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	Yes Donors who have visited between 1st May and the 30th November must have the WNV Donor Selection Guideline applied.
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRi Edition 002 Release 01

Montserrat

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	Yes Chikungunya Virus, Dengue Virus and Zika Virus Risk applies all year in whole country

Update Information This entry was last updated in
GDR1 Edition 002 Release 54

Morocco

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Previous Malaria Risk</i>	Yes all year rural areas until Feb 1996 Yes (May-Oct) rural areas until Sept 2006 Yes May-Oct in provinces of Al Hoceima, Taounate, and Taza until Dec 2011
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDR1 Edition 002 Release 05

Mozambique

<i>Malaria</i>	Yes All year in whole country
<i>Malaria Risk Category</i>	A
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	Yes
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	Yes Dengue Virus Risk applies all year in whole country
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDR1 Edition 002 Release 54

Myanmar

<i>Malaria</i>	Yes All year in whole country.
<i>Malaria Risk Category</i>	A
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	

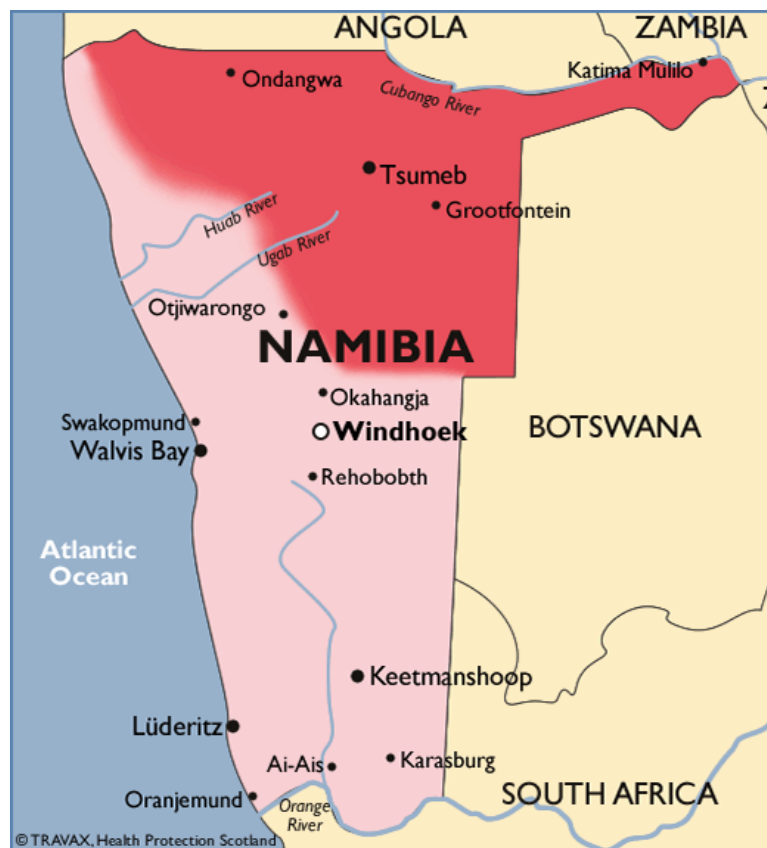
Yes Chikungunya Virus and Dengue Virus
Risk applies all year in whole country

Update Information This entry was last updated in
GDRi Edition 002 Release 54

Namibia

<i>Malaria</i>	Yes All year in the area north of Windhoek except the narrow coastal strip.
<i>Malaria Risk Category</i>	B
<i>Previous Malaria Risk</i>	Yes all year whole country until Feb 1996 Yes all year northern regions until May 2015
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	Yes
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	Yes Dengue Virus Risk applies all year in whole country

Malarial Map



This map is only intended as a guide and is not exact. The map must always be used in conjunction with the malaria advice text. Map downloaded from <http://www.fitfortravel.nhs.uk> on 08 May 2015.

Update Information This entry was last updated in
GDRi Edition 002 Release 54

Nauru

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	Yes Chikungunya Virus and Dengue Virus Risk applies all year in whole country
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRi Edition 002 Release 54

Navassa Island

This entry has been merged into United States Minor Outlying Islands (USMOI).

Nepal

<i>Malaria</i>	Yes All year in low lying areas in the South of the country. Donors who have flown to Kathmandu and stayed within the Himalaya area, accept. Donors who have travelled overland from the Indian border and have travelled in the Southern lower plains along the Indian border, treat as malaria risk.
<i>Malaria Risk Category</i>	B
<i>Previous Malaria Risk</i>	Yes all year whole country until Sept 2006
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	Yes Dengue Virus Risk applies all year in whole country
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRi Edition 002 Release 54

Netherlands

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No

<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRi Edition 002 Release 33.

New Caledonia

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	Yes Chikungunya Virus, Dengue Virus and Zika Virus Risk applies all year in whole country
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRi Edition 002 Release 54

New Zealand

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRi Edition 002 Release 01

Nicaragua

<i>Malaria</i>	Yes All year in most of the country. Visitors to Managua only, accept.
<i>Malaria Risk Category</i>	B
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	Yes
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No

<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	Yes Chikungunya Virus, Dengue Virus and Zika Virus Risk applies all year in whole country
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDR1 Edition 002 Release 54

Niger

<i>Malaria</i>	Yes All year in whole country
<i>Malaria Risk Category</i>	A
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	Yes
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	Yes Dengue Virus and Yellow Fever Risk applies all year in whole country
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDR1 Edition 002 Release 54

Nigeria

<i>Malaria</i>	Yes All year in whole country
<i>Malaria Risk Category</i>	A
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	Yes
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	Yes Chikungunya Virus, Dengue Virus, Yellow Fever and Zika Virus Risk applies all year in whole country
<i>Viral Haemorrhagic Fever Risk</i>	Yes
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDR1 Edition 002 Release 54

Niue

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No

<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	Yes Chikungunya Virus and Dengue Virus Risk applies all year in whole country
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRi Edition 002 Release 54

Norfolk Island

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRi Edition 002 Release 01

North Korea

<i>Malaria</i>	Yes All year in the de-militarized zone between North and South Korea (Kyunggi-do and Gangwon-do provinces)
<i>Malaria Risk Category</i>	C
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRi Edition 002 Release 56

North Macedonia

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No

<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	Yes Donors who have visited between 1st May and the 30th November must have the WNV Donor Selection Guideline applied.
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDR1 Edition 002 Release 18

Northern Mariana Islands

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	Yes Dengue Virus Risk applies all year in whole country
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDR1 Edition 002 Release 54

Norway

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDR1 Edition 002 Release 01

Oman

<i>Malaria</i>	Yes Risk is restricted to limited foci in remote areas in the north, including Musandam provinces all year. Muscat is normally considered to be malaria free.
<i>Malaria Risk Category</i>	C
<i>Previous Malaria Risk</i>	Yes all year whole country until Sept 2006
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No

<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	Yes Dengue Virus Risk applies all year in whole country
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDR1 Edition 002 Release 54

Pakistan

<i>Malaria</i>	Yes All year in whole country
<i>Malaria Risk Category</i>	A
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	Yes Chikungunya Virus and Dengue Virus Risk applies all year in whole country
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDR1 Edition 002 Release 54

Palau

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	Yes Chikungunya Virus, Dengue Virus and Zika Virus Risk applies all year in whole country
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDR1 Edition 002 Release 54

Palmyra Atoll

This entry has been merged into [United States Minor Outlying Islands \(USMOI\)](#).

Panama

<i>Malaria</i>	Yes All year in most of the country. Travellers who visited the Canal Zone and Panama City exclusively may be accepted.
<i>Malaria Risk Category</i>	B
<i>Previous Malaria Risk</i>	Yes all year whole country until Dec 2011
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	Yes
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	Yes Chikungunya Virus, Dengue Virus, Yellow Fever and Zika Virus Risk applies all year in whole country
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRI Edition 002 Release 54

Papua New Guinea

<i>Malaria</i>	Yes All year in whole country
<i>Malaria Risk Category</i>	A
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	Yes Dengue Virus and Zika Virus Risk applies all year in whole country
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRI Edition 002 Release 54

Paracel Islands

This entry has been removed.

Paraguay

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Previous Malaria Risk</i>	Yes Until February 1996: all year whole country March 1996 to September 2006: October to May in rural areas From October 2006 to June 2018: all year in the Alto Parana and Caaguazú departments

<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	Yes
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	Yes Chikungunya Virus, Dengue Virus, Yellow Fever and Zika Virus Risk applies all year in whole country
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRI Edition 002 Release 54

Peru

<i>Malaria</i>	Yes Malaria is present in the country East of the Andes below 2000m. There is virtually no risk above this altitude in the Andes. No risk to the West of the Andes along the Pacific coast (except in the extreme northern coastal area). Travellers to Lima, the Inca trail routes taken by trekkers to Cuzco City, Machu Picchu, and Lake Titicaca can be accepted.
<i>Malaria Risk Category</i>	B
<i>Previous Malaria Risk</i>	Yes all year whole country until Feb 1996 Yes all year rural areas below 1500m until Sept 2006
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	Yes
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	Yes Chikungunya Virus, Dengue Virus, Yellow Fever and Zika Virus Risk applies all year in whole country

Malarial Map



This map is only intended as a guide and is not exact. The map must always be used in conjunction with the malaria advice text. Map downloaded from <http://www.fitfortravel.nhs.uk> on 01 October 2015.

Update Information This entry was last updated in GDR1 Edition 002 Release 54

Philippines

<i>Malaria</i>	Yes All year in affected areas. Due to the complexity of the distribution the map below should be used. Visitors to 'Low to no risk' areas (pale pink) only, accept.
<i>Malaria Risk Category</i>	B
<i>Previous Malaria Risk</i>	Yes all year whole country until Feb 1996
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	Yes Chikungunya Virus, Dengue Virus and Zika Virus Risk applies all year in whole country

Malarial Map



This map is only intended as a guide and is not exact. The map must always be used in conjunction with the malaria advice text. Map downloaded from <http://www.fitfortravel.nhs.uk> on 23 June 2017..

Update Information This entry was last updated in GDR1 Edition 002 Release 54

Pitcairn Islands

- Malaria* No
- Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk* No
- Sub Saharan Africa* No
- West Nile Virus Risk* No
- Tropical Virus Risk* No

Update Information This entry was last updated in GDR1 Edition 002 Release 01

Poland

- Malaria* No

<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDR1 Edition 002 Release 01

Polynesia

See See specific island(s) visited

Portugal

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDR1 Edition 002 Release 44

Puerto Rico

<i>Malaria</i>	No Please note, there is a Puerto Rico airport in Bolivia.
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	Yes Chikungunya Virus, Dengue Virus and Zika Virus Risk applies all year in whole country
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDR1 Edition 002 Release 54

Qatar

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi</i>	No

<i>Risk</i>	
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDR I Edition 002 Release 01

Reunion

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	Yes Chikungunya Virus and Dengue Virus Risk applies all year in whole country
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDR I Edition 002 Release 54

Romania

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	Yes Donors who have visited between 1st May and the 30th November must have the WNV Donor Selection Guideline applied.
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDR I Edition 002 Release 01

Russia

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	Yes

Donors who have visited the following regions of Russia between 1st May and the 30th November must have the WNV Donor Selection Guideline applied. Altayskiy Kray, Adygeya republic, Lipetskaya, Novosibirskaya, Voronezhskaya, Volgogradskaya, Rostovskaya, Astrakhanskaya, Belgorodskaya, Samarskaya, Saratovskaya, Chelyabinskaya oblasts and the Tatarstan Republic.

These oblasts are also known as the regions of Altai, Astrakhan, Rostov, Volgograd, Lipetsk, Novosibirsk, Voronezhthese, Belgorod, Samara, Saratov, and Chelyabinsk and which are in the south west of the Russian Federation just north of the Black and Caspian seas.

<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRi Edition 002 Release 01

Rwanda

<i>Malaria</i>	Yes All year in whole country
<i>Malaria Risk Category</i>	A
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	Yes
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	Yes Dengue Virus Risk applies all year in whole country
<i>Viral Haemorrhagic Fever Risk</i>	Yes Marburg Fever outbreak in whole country: September to December 2024.
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRi Edition 002 Release 54

Saint Barthelemy

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	Yes Chikungunya Virus, Dengue Virus and Zika Virus Risk applies all year in whole country
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRi Edition 002 Release 54

Saint Helena, Ascension and Tristan da Cunha

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRi Edition 002 Release 56

Saint Kitts and Nevis

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	Yes Chikungunya Virus, Dengue Virus and Zika Virus Risk applies all year in whole country
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRi Edition 002 Release 54

Saint Lucia

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	Yes Chikungunya Virus, Dengue Virus and Zika Virus Risk applies all year in whole country
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRi Edition 002 Release 54

Saint Martin

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No

<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	Yes Chikungunya Virus, Dengue Virus and Zika Virus Risk applies all year in whole country
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRi Edition 002 Release 54

Saint Pierre and Miquelon

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	Yes Donors who have visited between 1st May and the 30th November must have the WNV Donor Selection Guideline applied.
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRi Edition 002 Release 01

Saint Vincent and the Grenadines

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	Yes Chikungunya Virus, Dengue Virus and Zika Virus Risk applies all year in whole country
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRi Edition 002 Release 54

Samoa

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	Yes Chikungunya Virus, Dengue Virus and Zika Virus Risk applies all year in whole country

Update Information This entry was last updated in
GDRi Edition 002 Release 54

San Marino

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRi Edition 002 Release 01

Sao Tome and Principe

<i>Malaria</i>	Yes All year in whole country
<i>Malaria Risk Category</i>	A
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	Yes Dengue Virus Risk applies all year in whole country
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRi Edition 002 Release 54

Saudi Arabia

<i>Malaria</i>	Yes Risk in the South and West provinces. No risk in the Eastern, Northern and Central provinces, Jeddah, Mecca, Medina and Taif.
<i>Malaria Risk Category</i>	B
<i>Previous Malaria Risk</i>	Yes all year whole country (except urban Jeddah, Mecca, Medina and Taif) until Sept 2006
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	

Yes Dengue Virus
Risk applies all year in whole country

Update Information This entry was last updated in
GDRI Edition 002 Release 54

Senegal

<i>Malaria</i>	Yes All year in whole country
<i>Malaria Risk Category</i>	A
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	Yes
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	Yes Chikungunya Virus, Dengue Virus, Yellow Fever and Zika Virus Risk applies all year in whole country
<i>Viral Haemorrhagic Fever Risk</i>	Yes
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRI Edition 002 Release 54

Serbia

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	Yes Donors who have visited between 1st May and the 30th November must have the WNV Donor Selection Guideline applied.
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRI Edition 002 Release 01

Seychelles

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No

Tropical Virus Risk **Yes** Chikungunya Virus and Dengue Virus
Risk applies all year in whole country

Update Information This entry was last updated in
GDRI Edition 002 Release 54

Sierra Leone

Malaria **Yes**
All year in whole country

*Malaria Risk
Category* **A**

*Trypanosoma Cruzi
Risk* No

Sub Saharan Africa **Yes**

West Nile Virus Risk No

Tropical Virus Risk **Yes** Chikungunya Virus, Dengue Virus and Yellow Fever
Risk applies all year in whole country

*Viral Haemorrhagic
Fever Risk* **Yes**
Ebola outbreak (whole country): May 2014 – March 2016

Update Information This entry was last updated in
GDRI Edition 002 Release 54

Singapore

Malaria No

*Trypanosoma Cruzi
Risk* No

Sub Saharan Africa No

West Nile Virus Risk No

Tropical Virus Risk **Yes** Chikungunya Virus, Dengue Virus and Zika Virus
Risk applies all year in whole country

Update Information This entry was last updated in
GDRI Edition 002 Release 54

Sint Maarten

Malaria No

*Trypanosoma Cruzi
Risk* No

Sub Saharan Africa No

West Nile Virus Risk No

Tropical Virus Risk **Yes** Chikungunya Virus, Dengue Virus and Zika Virus
Risk applies all year in whole country

Update Information This entry was last updated in
GDRI Edition 002 Release 54

Slovakia

Malaria No

*Trypanosoma Cruzi
Risk* No

Sub Saharan Africa No

West Nile Virus Risk No

Tropical Virus Risk No

Update Information This entry was last updated in
GDRI Edition 002 Release 01

Slovenia

Malaria No

*Trypanosoma Cruzi
Risk* No

Sub Saharan Africa No

West Nile Virus Risk Yes
Donors who have visited between 1st May and the 30th November must have the WNV
Donor Selection Guideline applied.

Tropical Virus Risk No

Update Information This entry was last updated in
GDRI Edition 002 Release 16

Solomon Islands

Malaria **Yes**
All year in whole country

*Malaria Risk
Category* **A**

*Trypanosoma Cruzi
Risk* No

Sub Saharan Africa No

West Nile Virus Risk No

Tropical Virus Risk **Yes** Dengue Virus and Zika Virus
Risk applies all year in whole country

Update Information This entry was last updated in
GDRI Edition 002 Release 54

Somalia

<i>Malaria</i>	Yes All year in whole country
<i>Malaria Risk Category</i>	A
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	Yes
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	Yes Chikungunya Virus and Dengue Virus Risk applies all year in whole country
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRI Edition 002 Release 54

South Africa

<i>Malaria</i>	Yes There is an all year risk in some rural areas in the North East of the country including the Kruger National Park, Limpopo Transfrontier Park, Hans Merensky Nature reserve and Nwanedi National Park.
<i>Malaria Risk Category</i>	B
<i>Previous Malaria Risk</i>	Yes all year whole country until February 1996 Yes all year North East of the country until September 2006
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	Yes
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	Yes Chikungunya Virus Risk applies all year in whole country

Malarial Map



Low to no risk
antimalarials not usually advised

High risk
antimalarials usually advised

Surrounding country with malaria risk

This map is only intended as a guide and is not exact. The map must always be used in conjunction with the malaria advice text. Map downloaded from <http://www.fitfortravel.nhs.uk> on 27 November 2020

Update Information This entry was last updated in GDRi Edition 002 Release 54

South Georgia and the South Sandwich Islands

- Malaria* No
- Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk* No
- Sub Saharan Africa* No
- West Nile Virus Risk* No
- Tropical Virus Risk* No
- Update Information** This entry was last updated in GDRi Edition 002 Release 01

South Korea

- Malaria* **Yes**
All year in the de-militarized zone between North and South Korea (Kyunggi-do and Gangwon-do provinces).
No risk in the main tourist destinations including Seoul.
- Malaria Risk Category* **C**

<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDR I Edition 002 Release 56

South Sudan

<i>Malaria</i>	Yes All year in whole country
<i>Malaria Risk Category</i>	A
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	Yes
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	Yes Chikungunya Virus, Dengue Virus and Yellow Fever Risk applies all year in whole country
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDR I Edition 002 Release 54

Spain

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	Yes Donors who have visited the regions of Andalusia and Extremadura between 1st May and the 30th November must have the WNV Donor Selection Guideline applied. These areas are marked in black on the map. Andalusia is an Autonomous Community(region) in the south of Spain. It includes the cities of Seville, Malaga, Cordoba and Granada. Extremadura is an Autonomous Community (region) comprised of the provinces of Cáceres and Badajoz. It includes the cities of Mérida and Badajoz. (Map data ©2023 Inst. Geogr. Nacional, Google)
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No



Update Information This entry was last updated in GDR1 Edition 002 Release 41

Spratly Islands

This entry has been removed.

Sri Lanka

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Previous Malaria Risk</i>	Yes all year whole country until Dec 2011 Yes all year northern half of country Dec 2011 to Feb 2015
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	Yes Chikungunya Virus and Dengue Virus Risk applies all year in whole country
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDR1 Edition 002 Release 54

Sudan

<i>Malaria</i>	Yes All year in whole country
<i>Malaria Risk Category</i>	A
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	Yes

<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	Yes Chikungunya Virus, Dengue Virus and Yellow Fever Risk applies all year in whole country
<i>Viral Haemorrhagic Fever Risk</i>	Yes
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDR I Edition 002 Release 54

Suriname

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Previous Malaria Risk</i>	Yes Until Dec 2011: all year, whole country From Jan 2012 to Jul 2025: all year, whole country except the seven coastal districts and savannah areas, and Paramaribo City
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	Yes
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	Yes Chikungunya Virus, Dengue Virus, Yellow Fever and Zika Virus Risk applies all year in whole country
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDR I Edition 002 Release 54

Svalbard

This entry has been merged with Jan Mayen.

See [Svalbard and Jan Mayen](#).

Svalbard and Jan Mayen

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Viral Haemorrhagic Fever Risk</i>	No
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDR I Edition 002 Release 56

Sweden

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRI Edition 002 Release 01

Switzerland

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRI Edition 002 Release 01

Syria

<i>Malaria</i>	Yes Must be considered to be all year in whole country in view of current situation.
<i>Malaria Risk Category</i>	A
<i>Previous Malaria Risk</i>	Yes all year whole country until Feb 1996 Yes May – Oct along northern border with Turkey and Northern part of country until May 2012
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRI Edition 002 Release 05

Taiwan

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	Yes Dengue Virus Risk applies all year in whole country
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRI Edition 002 Release 54

Tajikistan

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRI Edition 002 Release 39.

Tanzania

<i>Malaria</i>	Yes All year in whole country.
<i>Malaria Risk Category</i>	A
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	Yes
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	Yes Chikungunya Virus and Dengue Virus Risk applies all year in whole country
<i>Viral Haemorrhagic Fever Risk</i>	Yes Marburg Fever outbreaks in Kagera Region: February to June 2023 and January 2025 onwards.
<i>Update Information</i>	

This entry was last updated in:
GDR1 Edition 002 Release 54

Thailand

<i>Malaria</i>	Yes All year in areas along the borders and in inland areas of Surat Thani province – refer to the map. From October 2021, there has been an outbreak of malaria in the Ranong, Songkhla and Trat provinces, including the island of Ko Chang. A risk should also be applied to these areas. (Note: an updated map is not available, therefore these areas are not shown in red on the map below). Visitors to all other areas including the cities of Bangkok, Chiang Mai, Chiang Rai, Pattaya, Phuket, the island of Ko Samui and the River Quai bridge area, accept
<i>Malaria Risk Category</i>	B
<i>Previous Malaria Risk</i>	Yes all year whole country until May 2012
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	Yes Chikungunya Virus, Dengue Virus and Zika Virus Risk applies all year in whole country

Malarial Map



This map is only intended as a guide and is not exact. The map must always be used in conjunction with the malaria advice text. Map downloaded from <http://www.fitfortravel.nhs.uk> on 23 June 2017.

Update Information This entry was last updated in GDR1 Edition 002 Release 54

The Democratic Republic of The Congo

<i>Malaria</i>	Yes All year in the whole country.
<i>Malaria Risk Category</i>	A
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	Yes
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No

<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	Yes Chikungunya Virus, Dengue Virus and Yellow Fever Risk applies all year in whole country
<i>Viral Haemorrhagic Fever Risk</i>	Yes Ebola outbreaks: Equateur province, August – November 2014 Bas Uélé province, May – July 2017 Equateur, South Kivu and Ituri provinces, May 2018 – July 2022 North Kivu province, August 2018 – September 2022
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRi Edition 002 Release 54

The Republic of The Congo

<i>Malaria</i>	Yes All year in whole country
<i>Malaria Risk Category</i>	A
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	Yes
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	Yes Chikungunya Virus, Dengue Virus and Yellow Fever Risk applies all year in whole country
<i>Viral Haemorrhagic Fever Risk</i>	Yes
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRi Edition 002 Release 54

Togo

<i>Malaria</i>	Yes All year in whole country
<i>Malaria Risk Category</i>	A
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	Yes
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	Yes Dengue Virus and Yellow Fever Risk applies all year in whole country
<i>Viral Haemorrhagic Fever Risk</i>	Yes
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRi Edition 002 Release 54

Tokelau

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	Yes Chikungunya Virus and Dengue Virus Risk applies all year in whole country
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRi Edition 002 Release 54

Tonga

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	Yes Chikungunya Virus, Dengue Virus and Zika Virus Risk applies all year in whole country
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRi Edition 002 Release 54

Trinidad and Tobago

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	Yes Dengue Virus, Yellow Fever and Zika Virus Risk applies all year in whole country
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRi Edition 002 Release 54

Tromelin Island

This entry has been removed.

Tunisia

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	Yes Donors who have visited between 1st May and the 30th November must have the WNV Donor Selection Guideline applied.
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRi Edition 002 Release 01

Turkey

<i>Malaria</i>	Yes Malaria occurs from May to October, mainly in the south-eastern part of the country, the Syria and Iraq borders and in the Cukurova Plain east of Adana. There is no malaria risk in the main tourist areas in the west and south-west of the country. Visitors to the popular tourist resorts served by the airports in Bodrum, Antalya and Dalaman can be accepted.
<i>Malaria Risk Category</i>	B
<i>Previous Malaria Risk</i>	Yes all year whole country until Feb 1996
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	Yes Donors who have visited between 1st May and the 30th November must have the WNV Donor Selection Guideline applied.
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No

Malarial Map



This map is only intended as a guide and is not exact. The map must always be used in conjunction with the malaria advice text. Map downloaded from <http://www.fitfortravel.nhs.uk> on 03 February 2015.

Update Information This entry was last updated in
GDRi Edition 002 Release 05

Turkmenistan

Malaria **No**

Previous Malaria Risk Yes Jun – Oct in South Eastern border regions until Sept 2015

*Trypanosoma Cruzi
Risk* No

Sub Saharan Africa No

West Nile Virus Risk No

Tropical Virus Risk No

Update Information This entry was last updated in
GDRi Edition 002 Release 05

Turks and Caicos Islands

Malaria No

*Trypanosoma Cruzi
Risk* No

Sub Saharan Africa No

West Nile Virus Risk No

Tropical Virus Risk **Yes** Chikungunya Virus, Dengue Virus and Zika Virus
Risk applies all year in whole country

Update Information This entry was last updated in
GDRi Edition 002 Release 54

Tuvalu

Malaria No

*Trypanosoma Cruzi
Risk* No

Sub Saharan Africa No

West Nile Virus Risk No

Tropical Virus Risk **Yes** Dengue Virus
Risk applies all year in whole country

Update Information This entry was last updated in
GDRi Edition 002 Release 54

Uganda

<i>Malaria</i>	Yes All year in whole country
<i>Malaria Risk Category</i>	A
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	Yes
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	Yes Chikungunya Virus, Dengue Virus, Yellow Fever and Zika Virus Risk applies all year in whole country
<i>Viral Haemorrhagic Fever Risk</i>	Yes Ebola outbreak from September 2022 to January 2023, applies to the following regions: Mubende and Kassanda Districts in the Central Region, and Bunyangabu, Kagadi and Kyegegwa Districts in the Western Region.
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRI Edition 002 Release 54

Ukraine

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	Yes Donors who have visited between 1st May and 30th November must have the WNV Donor Selection Guideline applied.
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRI Edition 002 Release 46

United Arab Emirates

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Previous Malaria Risk</i>	Yes all year whole country until Feb 1996 Yes in East of country until Dec 2011 with no risk in the cities of Abu Dhabi, Dubai, Sharjah, Ajman and Umm al Qaiwain
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	Yes Dengue Virus Risk applies all year in whole country

Update Information This entry was last updated in
GDRi Edition 002 Release 54

United Kingdom

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRi Edition 002 Release 01

United States Minor Outlying Islands (USMOI)

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Viral Haemorrhagic Fever Risk</i>	No
<i>Information</i>	Includes: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Baker Island • Howland Island • Jarvis Island • Johnston Atoll • Kingman Reef • Midway Islands • Navassa Island • Palmyra Atoll • Wake Atoll
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was updated in GDRi Edition 002 Release 56

United States of America (USA)

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No

<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	Yes All regions of the USA except Hawaii and Alaska. Donors who have visited between 1st May and the 30th November must have the WNV Donor Selection Guideline applied.
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	Yes Dengue Virus Risk applies all year in Hawaii only.
<i>Viral Haemorrhagic Fever Risk</i>	No
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRi Edition 002 Release 56

United States Virgin Islands (USVI)

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	Yes Chikungunya Virus, Dengue Virus and Zika Virus. Risk applies all year in whole region.
<i>Viral Haemorrhagic Fever Risk</i>	No
<i>Information</i>	Includes: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • St Croix • St John • St Thomas
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was updated in GDRi Edition 002 Release 56

Uruguay

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	Yes
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	Yes Dengue Virus Risk applies all year in whole country
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRi Edition 002 Release 54

Uzbekistan

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDR1 Edition 002 Release 01

Vanuatu

<i>Malaria</i>	Yes All year in whole country
<i>Malaria Risk Category</i>	A
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	Yes Dengue Virus and Zika Virus Risk applies all year in whole country
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDR1 Edition 002 Release 54

Vatican City

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Viral Haemorrhagic Fever Risk</i>	No
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDR1 Edition 002 Release 56

Venezuela

<i>Malaria</i>	Yes All year in whole country.
<i>Malaria Risk Category</i>	A

<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi</i> Risk	Yes
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	Yes Chikungunya Virus, Dengue Virus, Yellow Fever and Zika Virus Risk applies all year in whole country
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRI Edition 002 Release 54

Vietnam

<i>Malaria</i>	Yes All year in whole country. Visitors to Ho Chi Min City, Hanoi, Da Nang and their 4 international airports, the Red River and Mekong deltas, Phu Quoc Island and coastal plains only, accept. Refer to map.
<i>Malaria Risk</i> <i>Category</i>	B
<i>Previous Malaria Risk</i>	Yes all year whole country until May 2012
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi</i> Risk	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	Yes Chikungunya Virus, Dengue Virus and Zika Virus Risk applies all year in whole country

Malarial Map



This map is only intended as a guide and is not exact. The map must always be used in conjunction with the malaria advice text. Map downloaded from <http://www.fitfortravel.nhs.uk> on 23 June 2017.n .

Update Information This entry was last updated in GDR1 Edition 002 Release 54

Wake Atoll

This entry has been merged into United States Minor Outlying Islands (USMOI).

Wallis and Futuna

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No

<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	Yes Dengue Virus Risk applies all year in whole country
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRI Edition 002 Release 54

Palestine

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	Yes Donors who have visited between 1st May and the 30th November must have the WNV Donor Selection Guideline applied.
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRI Edition 002 Release 56

West Indies

See See specific island(s) visited

Western Sahara

<i>Malaria</i>	No
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Viral Haemorrhagic Fever Risk</i>	No
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRI Edition 002 Release 56

Windward Islands (Caribbean)

This entry has been removed.

Yemen

<i>Malaria</i>	Yes All year in most of the country, visitors to Sana'a only, accept.
<i>Malaria Risk Category</i>	B
<i>Previous Malaria Risk</i>	Yes all year whole country (except Aden and airport) until Sept 2015
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	No
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	Yes Chikungunya Virus and Dengue Virus Risk applies all year in whole country

Malarial Map



This map is only intended as a guide and is not exact. The map must always be used in conjunction with the malaria advice text. Map downloaded from <http://www.fitfortravel.nhs.uk> on 01 October 2015.

Update Information This entry was last updated in
GDR1 Edition 002 Release 54

Zambia

<i>Malaria</i>	Yes All year in whole country
<i>Malaria Risk Category</i>	A
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	Yes
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	Yes Dengue Virus Risk applies all year in whole country

Update Information This entry was last updated in
GDRi Edition 002 Release 54

Zimbabwe

<i>Malaria</i>	Yes All year in most of the country. Visitors to Harare and Bulawayo and the central mountainous region only, accept
<i>Malaria Risk Category</i>	B
<i>Previous Malaria Risk</i>	Yes all year whole country until Dec 2011
<i>Trypanosoma Cruzi Risk</i>	No
<i>Sub Saharan Africa</i>	Yes
<i>West Nile Virus Risk</i>	No
<i>Tropical Virus Risk</i>	Yes Chikungunya Virus and Dengue Virus Risk applies all year in whole country
<i>Update Information</i>	This entry was last updated in GDRi Edition 002 Release 54

Updates to the GDR I

Specification of Current Version		
Publication	GDR I	
Edition	002	
Release	55	
Issue	01	23 March 2026

All changes to GDR I Edition 002 after Release 01

Release	Date	Change Notifications	
		Title	CN No.
55	23 March 2026	Viral haemorrhagic fever risk in Ethiopia	<u>08 - 2026</u>
54	19 January 2026	Introduction of seasonal risk for Tropical Viruses	<u>01 - 2026</u>
53	08 December 2025	Viral haemorrhagic fever risk in Ethiopia	<u>37 - 2025</u>
		Removal of malaria risk in East Timor and Suriname	<u>36 - 2025</u>
52	06 November 2025	GDR I Preliminaries	<u>35 - 2025</u>
		Dengue Virus risks in the GDR I	<u>34 - 2025</u>
51	13 October 2025	France and Italy	<u>33 - 2025</u>
50	18 July 2025	Removal of Malaria Risk (Georgia & Cape Verde)	<u>12 - 2025</u>
49	30 April 2025	Updates in the GDR I	<u>05 - 2025</u>
48	17 January 2025	Removal of Dengue risk in Italy	<u>01 - 2025</u>
47	26 November 2024	WNV in France	<u>52 - 2024</u>
46	28 October 2024	Updates in the GDR I	<u>50 - 2024</u>
45	07 October 2024	Dengue in France, Italy, Iran and UAE	<u>44 - 2024</u>
44	Issue 02		
	31 July 2024	Dengue Risk in France	<u>42 - 2024</u>
	Issue 01		
	31 July 2024	Malaria Risk in Costa Rica	<u>41 - 2024</u>
		Yellow Fever and Dengue	<u>24 - 2024</u>
43	04 April 2024	Updates in the GDR I	<u>04 - 2024</u>
42	05 February 2024	Tropical Virus Risks in the GDR I	<u>02 - 2024</u>
41	23 October 2023	France, Italy and Spain (WNV & Dengue)	<u>34 - 2023</u>
40	16 August 2023	France (WNV & Dengue)	<u>32 - 2023</u>
39	04 July 2023	Malaria	<u>26 - 2023</u>
38	09 May 2023	Viral Haemorrhagic Fever	<u>09 - 2023</u>
		Cuba	<u>08 - 2023</u>
37	31 January 2023	Uganda	<u>05 - 2023</u>
		France	<u>01 - 2023</u>
36	21 September 2022	France and Monaco (Dengue)	<u>60 - 2022</u>
35	30 August 2022	Eswatini	<u>47 - 2022</u>
34	21 July 2022	Thailand	<u>42 - 2022</u>
33	26 April 2022	Netherlands	<u>32 - 2022</u>
		China	24 - 2022
		Viral Haemorrhagic Fever	23 - 2022
		Yellow Fever	21 - 2022
		Congo	18 - 2022
32	20 August 2021	Malaria Free Countries	<u>34 - 2021</u>
		Dengue	<u>33 - 2021</u>

		Guinea	<u>32 - 2021</u>
31	05 May 2021	Malaria	<u>10 - 2021</u>
		Tropical Virus Risk	<u>09 - 2021</u>
30	21 January 2021	Tropical Virus Risk	<u>68 - 2021</u>
		Venezuela	<u>59 - 2021</u>
29	10 November 2020	Netherlands	<u>63 - 2020</u>
28	20 October 2020	Netherlands	<u>62 - 2020</u>
27	21 September 2020	Spain	<u>60 - 2020</u>
26	15 September 2020	Germany	<u>50 - 2020</u>
25	18 August 2020	Spain	<u>49 - 2020</u>
24	20 March 2020	Changes made to: Cambodia Iran Italy Laos Myanmar Vietnam China Hong Kong (S.A.R.) Japan Macau (S.A.R.) Malaysia Singapore South Korea (Republic of) Taiwan Thailand Preliminaries - Malaria - Airport Stopovers	<u>14 - 2020</u>
23	09 March 2020	Italy	<u>12 - 2020</u>
22	26 February 2020	Changes made to: Cambodia Iran Italy Laos Myanmar Vietnam	<u>11 - 2020</u>
21	17 February 2020	Coronavirus	<u>07 - 2020</u>
20	07 February 2020	Changes made to: Hong Kong (S.A.R.) Japan Macau (S.A.R.) Malaysia Singapore South Korea (Republic of) Taiwan Thailand	<u>06 - 2020</u>
19	24 January 2020	China	<u>04 - 2020</u>
18	Issue 02		
	03 September 2019	France and Cyprus	<u>33 - 2019</u>
	Issue 01		
	03 September 2019	Tropical Virus Risk	<u>30 - 2019</u>
		Timor	<u>29 - 2019</u>
		Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	<u>28 - 2019</u>
		United States of America	<u>25 - 2019</u>
Oman		<u>24 - 2019</u>	
17	28 May 2019	Tropical Virus Risk	<u>06 - 2019</u>
		Cape Verde	<u>05 - 2019</u>
16	17 September 2018	Slovenia	<u>35 - 2018</u>
		United Arab Emirates	<u>19 - 2018</u>
		Japan	<u>18 - 2018</u>

15	<i>This release was superseded by Release 16 due to an urgent change.</i>		
14	15 August 2018	Changes made to: France Monaco	<u>34 - 2018</u>
13	10 May 2018	Changes made to: Guinea Liberia Sierra Leone	<u>16 - 2018</u>
12	17 January 2018	Italy (Chikungunya)	<u>03 - 2018</u>
11	02 October 2017	Italy (Chikungunya)	<u>25 - 2017</u>
10	26 September 2017	Changes made to: Burkina Faso Cote D'Ivoire Angola Burundi Cameroon Central African Republic Nigeria Senegal Uganda India	<u>20 - 2017</u>
09	01 August 2017	Changes made to: Azerbaijan Belize Borneo Cambodia China Colombia Eritrea Georgia Ko Samui Laos Malaysia Nepal Philippines Sri Lanka Thailand Vietnam	<u>16 - 2017</u>
08	21 February 2017	Somalia (Chikungunya)	<u>09 - 2017</u>
		Palau and Montserrat (Tropical Virus Risk)	<u>08 - 2017</u>
07	01 November 2016	Uruguay (Tropical Virus Risk)	<u>43 - 2016</u>
		Lesser Antilles (Tropical Virus Risk)	<u>42 - 2016</u>
		Changes made to: Anguilla (Zika) Antigua and Barbuda (Zika) The Bahamas (Zika) Bangladesh (Zika) British Virgin Islands (Zika) Cambodia (Zika) Cook Islands (Zika) French Polynesia (Zika) Gabon (Zika) Grenada (Zika) Indonesia (Zika) Laos (Zika) Malaysia (Zika) Peru (Zika) Saint Barthelemy (Zika) Saint Kitts and Nevis (Zika) Singapore (Zika) Turks and Caicos Islands (Zika) The Cayman Islands (Tropical Virus Risk) Guinea - Bissau (Tropical Virus Risk) Argentina (Tropical Virus Risk)	<u>41 - 2016</u>
		Polynesia	<u>40 - 2016</u>
		Mexico	<u>39 - 2016</u>
		Brunei Darussalam	<u>38 - 2016</u>

06	27 September 2016	United States of America (Tropical Virus Risk)	<u>49 - 2016</u>
05	05 July 2016	Addition of Previous Malaria Risk	<u>22 - 2016</u>
04	11 May 2016	Change made to: Aruba Belize Jamaica Micronesia (Federated States of) Papua New Guinea Philippines Saint Lucia Sint Maarten Vietnam	<u>30 - 2016</u>
03	31 March 2016	Changes made to: Cuba Dominica Former Netherlands Antilles (Bonaire) Maldives Marshall Islands Saint Vincent and the Grenadines Thailand Tonga Trinidad and Tobago	<u>17 - 2016</u>
<i>A change was made to the version control definitions and all Issue numbering information removed.</i>			
02	02 February 2016	Addition of Zika Virus to Tropical Virus Risk category	<u>14 - 2016</u> <u>13 - 2016</u>
01	18 January 2016	Complete rewrite of the GDRI	<u>10 - 2016</u>

All changes to GDRI Edition 001 after Release 01

Release	Date	Change Notifications	
		Title	CN No.
31	06 October 2015	Malaria	<u>28 - 2015</u>
		Preliminaries - Malaria	<u>27 - 2015</u>
30	21 September 2015	Saudi Arabia (MERS-CoV)	<u>24 - 2015</u>
29	23 June 2015	Chikungunya Virus	<u>14 - 2015</u>
		Namibia	<u>13 - 2015</u>
28	17 March 2015	Malaria Maps	<u>06 - 2015</u>
27	20 October 2014	Viral Haemorrhagic Fever	<u>43 - 2014</u>
26	14 October 2014	West Nile Virus Risk	<u>42 - 2014</u>
25	19 August 2014	Chikungunya Virus Risk	<u>41 - 2014</u>
24	08 July 2014	Diego Garcia	<u>28 - 2014</u>
		Chikungunya Virus Risk	<u>27 - 2014</u>
23	17 June 2014	Dominican Republic and Saint Lucia	<u>26 - 2014</u>
22	13 February 2014	Changes made to: British Virgin Islands Anguilla Saint Martin Sint Maarten Saint Bathelémy Former Netherlands Antilles Antigua and Barbuda St Kitts and Nevis Montserrat Guadeloupe Dominica Martinique	<u>01 - 2014</u>
21	Issue 02		
	03 September 2013	<i>Virgin Islands and Appendix 1 have been removed and updates made to the Welcome and Preliminaries pages.</i>	

	Issue 01		
	03 September 2013	West Nile Virus	<u>14 - 2013</u>
20	09 July 2013	Chikungunya Virus Risk	<u>04 - 2013</u>
19	31 October 2012	Algeria	<u>26 - 2012</u>
		Hungary, Croatia and Kosovo	<u>25 - 2012</u>
18	31 October 2012	United States of America	<u>21 - 2012</u>
		Iran, Iraq and Vietnam	<u>20 - 2012</u>
17	28 August 2012	West Nile Virus	<u>19 - 2012</u>
16	29 June 2012	Malaria	<u>14 - 2012</u>
15	28 March 2012	West Nile Virus	<u>04 - 2012</u>
14	Issue 02		
	07 November 2011	<i>Spelling of Malaria corrected on all Malaria Risk Category subheadings. Contact information on Preliminaries pages updated.</i>	
	Issue 01		
	07 November 2011	Italy	<u>19 - 2011</u>
13	04 October 2011	Macedonia, Russia and Turkey	<u>18 - 2011</u>
12	31 August 2011	Albania, Israel and Russia	<u>15 - 2011</u>
11	08 August 2011	Greece	<u>13 - 2011</u>
		Romania	<u>12 - 2011</u>
10	01 September 2010	West Nile Virus	<u>10 - 2010</u>
09	06 October 2009	Maldives	<u>27 - 2009</u>
08	28 September 2009	Canada, United States of America	<u>26 - 2009</u>
		Italy	<u>25 - 2009</u>
07	29 April 2009	Italy	<u>11 - 2009</u>
06	23 April 2008	<i>This release is the first implementation of the online GDRI.</i>	
05	31 January 2008	Italy	<u>05 - 2007</u>
		Jamaica	<u>20 - 2006</u>
04	22 October 2007	Preliminaries - Malaria - Airport Stopovers	<u>15 - 2007</u>
03	15 October 2007	Canada, United States of America	<u>08 - 2007</u>
		Bahamas (The)	<u>07 - 2007</u>
02	16 March 2007	Egypt and Ethiopia	<u>02 - 2007</u>
01	12 March 2007	Public release – as PDF only.	